



# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

# GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Area Geothermal Supervisor's Office Conservation Division, MS 92 345 Middlefield Road Menlo Park, CA 94025 AREA
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NOV 29 1979

Memorandum

To:

INTERESTED PARTIES

From:

Area Geothermal Supervisor

Subject: Unit Plan of Operation, Aminoil USA, Inc., Leach Hot Springs

Area, Pershing County, Nevada

Ref: 2404-02a Leach Hot Sprs./Panther Canyon (POO for EA #145-80)

Aminoil USA, Inc. has submitted a Plan of Operation in accordance with 30 CFR 270.34 to drill up to nine (9) exploratory wells in both the proposed Leach Hot Springs Unit and the proposed Panther Canyon Unit. A copy is enclosed for your review and comment.

An Environmental Assessment (EA) #145-80 will be prepared by the Office of the Area Geothermal Supervisor for the proposed action.

You are invited to participate in a field inspection being led by Mr. Bernie Moroz, Reno District Geothermal Supervisor, USGS, on December 19, 1979. Participants are asked to meet at the BLM office, 705 E. 4th Street, Winnemucca, Nevada at 8:00a.m. the day of the inspection.

We urge you to send written commentary and will appreciate hearing from you even if you are of the opinion that the existing regulations, lease terms and operational orders provide adequate environmental protection.

All comments concerning the proposed actions should be received no later than January 4, 1980 by:

Area Geothermal Supervisor
U.S. Geological Survey
Conservation Division
345 Middlefield Road, MS 92
Menlo Park, CA 94025
(415) 323-8111 x2845; (FTS) 467-2845

All comments will be given serious consideration in the preparation of the Environmental Assessment and any subsequent conditions of approval.

The Area Geothermal Supervisor's office will routinely distribute copies of the completed final EA to the surface managing agency, the lessee, the Geothermal Environmental Advisory Panel (GEAP) and the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Other interested parties may receive a copy of the final EA upon request. Copies of EA's will also be available for inspection during normal business hours at the Area Geothermal Supervisor's office the District Geothermal Supervisor's office, Reno, Nevada and the BLM, Winnemucca, Nevada, District Manager's office.

Reid T. Stone

Enclosure

inoil USA, Inc. it POO -- Nine Exploratory Wells

Leach Hot Springs Unit Leach Hot Springs Area

strict Geothermal Supervisor GS, Conservation Division

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nlo Park, California . 94025 TS: 467-2053 Comm: 415-323-8111

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O N. Carson Street rson City, Nevada 89701

el: (702) 885-4810

Conservation Manager, Western Region ATIN: Environmental Staff

USGS, Conservation Division 345 Middlefield Rd., MS 80 Menlo Park, California 94025

\*FTS: 467-2108 Comm: 415-323-8111 Dr. G. D. Robinson, Chairman

Geothermal Environmental Advisory Panel 345 Middlefield Road, MS 19

Menlo Park, California 94025 \*FIS 467-2871 415-323-8111 ×2871

Nevada State Director dureau of Land Management Federal Building, Room 3008 300 Booth Street Reno, Nevada 89509 \*FTS 470-5451 Comm: 702-784-5451.

U.S. Fish and wildlife Service ATIN: Field Superv Ecological Serv 2800 Coffage way

Sacramento, California 95825 \*FIS: 468-4516 Comm: 915-484-4316

Environmental Monitoring & Support Laboratory ATTM: Michael O'Connell P.O.8ex 15027 Las Vegas, MV 89114 \*FTS: 595-2969 Comm: 702-736-2969

U.S. Environmental Protection Augy.

U.S. Department of Energy, Nevada Operations Office ATTN: John Cumminos Post Office Box 14100-

Las Vedas, Nevada 89114 \*F18: 598-3591 Comm: 702-734-3591

Nevada bureau of Mines and Geology ATTN: Larry Garside - Geoth Spect University of Nevaoa Reno, Nevada 89507 \*Comm: 702-784-6691

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Mr. Ray Corlett, Regional Manager Mevada Dept. of Fish and Game 380 West B Street Fallon, Nevada 89406 \*Tel: (702) 423-3171

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Mrs. Margaret Williams Director, Northern Nevada Native \* Plant Society P.O. dox 8965 Reno, Nevada 89507

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GeothermEx, Inc Attn: James 5. Koenio 901 Mendocino Avenue Berkeley, California 94707 +Comm: 415-524-9242

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>x 5507, Mail Code L=523
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TWRIGHT Corporation
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Geothermal Pesources Council
Attn: Mr. David Anderson
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\*Comm: 916-758-2360

Gulf Mineral Resources Company Exploration Department ATTN: Mr. Glen Campbell 1720 South Belaire Street Denver, Colorado 80222 \*FIS Ope: 327-0111 303-758-1700

Magma Electric Company ATIN: Tom Hinrichs Post Office Box 2082 Escondido, CA 92025 \*Tel: (714) 743-7008

Pacific Ras & Electric Co ATTN: Oan Hover 77 Baale Street, Room 2362 San Francisco, CA 94106 \*Tel: 415-781-4211, Ext 3340

Republic Geothermal, Incorporated ATTN: Mr. Dwight Carey, and Ms. Takna Nichols Post Office Box 3388 Santa Fe Sprinos, California 90670 \*lel: (213) 945-3661

San Diego Gas and Electric Company AlTM: Larry Gregan/J.M. Nugent P.O. Box 1831 San Diego, California 92112 \*(714-232-4252, Ext. 1715/1903

Shell Oil Company
AllN: Mr. F.W. Nantker
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Worldway Center
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\*[el: (805) 648-2751

# INTERESTED PARTIES for EA #145-80

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Thurst Resources Management, Inc. pst Office box 69 avis, California 95616

. Jerry H. Clav
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/ler, Texas 75702

1. Jack McNamara 1850 Wilshire Blvd, Suite 790 105 Angeles, California 90024 161: (213) 475-4933 Southland Royalty Company AITN: Jere Denton 1000 Fort worth Club Tower Fort Worth, Texas 76102 \*FTS Opr: 334-3001 (817)390-9200

Thermal Power Company ATIN: Mr. Richard Miller 601 California Street, Suite 1302 San Francisco, California 94108 \*415-981-5700

Aminoil USA, Incorporated AITN: Mr. C. E. Woods Post Office Box 11279 Santa Rosa, California 95406 \*FTS Ope: 623-1011 707-527-5333/2

Phillips Petroleum Company Geothermal Operations ATTN: Bob Wright Post Office Box 239 Salt Lake City, Utah 6/110 \*Comm: 801-364-2003

Mr. G. Martin Footh, 111 4275 Mackamore Drive Reno, Mevada 89502 \*FTS 470-5911 (702-747-3463)

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(707) 527-5333

# **AMINOIL USA**

AREA GEOTHERMAL SUPERVISOR'S OFFICE

CONSERVATION DIVISION U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

November 8, 1979

U. S. Geological Survey Conservation Division, MS 92 345 Middlefield Road Menlo Park, Calif. 94025

Attention: Mr. David K. Bickmore

Gentlemen:

Pursuant to 30 CFR 270.34 and Draft GRO Order No. 5, Aminoil USA, Inc. hereby submits in triplicate a Plan of Operation Exploration for Federal Leases Nos. N-12130A, N-13899, N-13900, N-15777 and N-18649, Leach Hot Springs, Pershing County, Nevada.

Operations at Leach Hot Springs KGRA are being performed under DOE Contract No. DE-ACO8-79ET 27005 awarded to Aminoil USA, Inc. April 1, 1979 for a "Geothermal Reservoir Assessment Case Study - Northern Basin and Range Province".

Subsequent to award of the Contract, Aminoil USA entered into an agreement with Sunoco Energy Development Co. (Sunedco), Dallas, Texas, whereby Aminoil remains the contract operator for the DOE Contract and Sunedco is to perform the field operations.

Pursuant to the Agreement between Aminoil and Sunedco, the Plan of Operation Exploration submitted herewith has been prepared by Sunedco and forwarded to Aminoil for review and submittal. All future notices and correspondence related to the Aminoil/Sunedco Plan of Operation Exploration for the Leach Hot Springs project should be forwarded to Sunoco Energy Development Co., 12700 Park Central Pl., Box 9, Suite 1500, Dallas, Texas 75251, attention Mr. John F. Williams, Jr. with a copy to Aminoil USA, Inc., P. O. Box 11279, Santa Rosa, California 95406, attention Mr. C. E. Woods.

Pursuant to 30 CFR 270.71, applications for Permit to Drill (Form 9-331C) for eight wells, appended with a Drilling Program, have been included with the Plan of Operation.

Sundry Notice for approval to proceed with specific construction projects will be filed under separate cover pursuant to 30 CFR 270.72 following approval of the Plan of Operation.

Sunedco would like to schedule commencement of construction activities and the drilling of wells included in the Leach Hot Springs Plan of Operation for January, 1980.

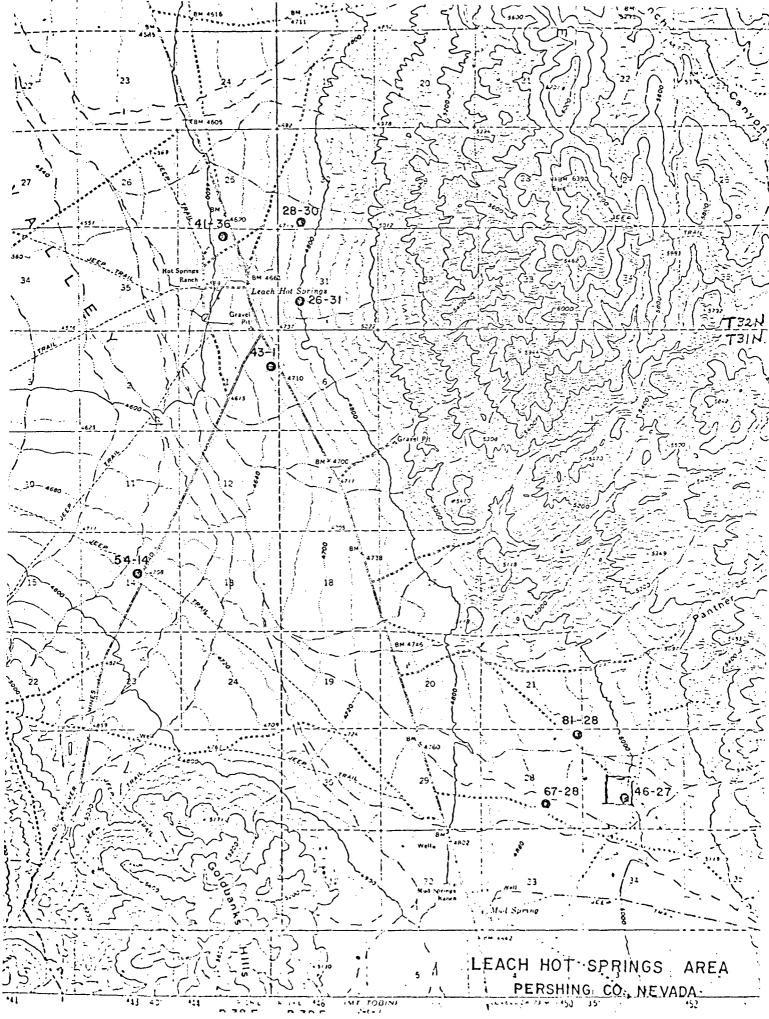
Your assistance in the processing of the Plan to accomodate the Sunedco schedule will be greatly appreciated.

If you have any questions or need for further information with regard to the Plan, please call Mr. John Williams, Sunedco (214) 233-2600.

Yours very truly,

C. E. Woods

CEW:aa



The plan is to drill eight exploratory wells in Leach Hot Springs, Nevada, to a depth of approximately 8,500 feet each.

- A. The proposed location of each well is shown on the attached topo map.

  A rig layout showing the position of the mud tanks, reserve pits, pipe racks, and other surface facilities is also attached.
- B. Existing and planned access and lateral roads are shown on the topo map for each well.

# C. Locations of Water Supply

A central water supply well will be drilled to serve geothermal wells 41-36, 28-30, 26-31, and 43-1.

A water supply will be drilled approximately 200 feet northwest of geothermal well 54-14.

A central water supply well will be drilled for geothermal wells 81-28, 67-28, and 46-27.

# Road Building Material

BLM gravel pits located in Sections 36 and 8 are shown on the topo map.

# D. Location of Support Facilities

A campsite will be located in the S/2 of Section 31-32N-39E.

- E. There should be no other areas of surface disturbance except those as listed here and as shown on the attached topo map.
- F. The topographic features and drainage features are depicted on the topo map.
- G. Methods of disposing of existing materials are discussed in the environmental section and the drilling plans.

Methods used to protect the environment are discussed in the environmental section.

All pertinent information required for proper and timely consideration of the Plan of Operation should be included herein. If any other data are required, we will furnish them. Various required data will be taken throughout operations to insure that the plan is being followed and that we are in compliance with applicable rules, regulations, and GRO orders.

H. Should sufficient geothermal resources be encountered during the exploratory phase of the Plan of Operation, a one-year baseline datum will subsequently be initiated to address other environmental requirements.

# METHODS OF DISPOSING OF WASTE MATERIAL

Reserve pits will be located adjacent to each drill pad for containment. If the well is completed as a producing well the reserve pits will be left intact for future use during testing, workovers, or deepenings.

If the well is not completed as a producing well the reserve pits will be evaporated to dryness and then reclaimed by filling and grading.

Effluents produced during testing operations are of better quality than existing surface waters in area. Approval to allow the produced effluents to flow into the natural drainage will again be requested from appropriate agencies.

A burn pit will be used at each drill site for the disposal of flammable waste material such as mud sacks and rags. Solid waste such as cans and bottles will be placed in a pit which will be covered over with dirt after the drill rig has been removed from the location.

A "sanihut" will be provided for the use of the drilling crews and other personnel working on the drilling operation.

#### ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

The following practices will be followed with regard to environmental protection.

# FIRE

All Local, State, and Federal fire standards applicable to the operator's activities will be observed. Vegetation removed in pad and road construction will be placed at a reasonable distance from drilling sites. Smoking will be permitted only in designated areas with care being taken to avoid accidental ignition of brush or other flammable materials. All vehicles on the location will meet applicable state highway standards. Water and fire extinguishers will be kept available at all times at each location.

#### SOIL EROSION

Road improvements will be limited to that which is necesary. The drainage pattern and topography of area will be considered in the design of the access roads.

# NOISE AND AIR QUALITY

Noise generated by drilling operations should have little or no effect on the environment.

The drilling operations should have little effect on the air quality of the area.  $H_2S$  emissions for nearby well have monitored concentrations of less than 1 ppm during drilling/flow test operations.

# HAZARDS TO PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY

Drilling operations can be hazardous to passers-by and other unauthorized personnel. For this reason, areas in which drilling and other operations underway will be restricted, except to authorized personnel. In addition, sumps and other excavations will be fenced to prevent accidents. The proposed sites are in locations which are not readily accessible to the general public. Should any emergency arise during the proposed operation, the appropriate local, state, and federal agencies will be notified on matters pertaining to their interest.

# PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT PROCEDURES

IN THE EVENT THIS WELL IS A DRY HOLE, OR WHEN THE WELL IS DEPLETED, THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES WILL BE USED TO ABANDON THE WELL.

- 1. RUN IN HOLE WITH OPEN-ENDED DRILLPIPE 100 FT. BELOW 9 5/8 CASING SHOE AND SET 200 FT. PLUG.
- 2. PULL UP ABOVE PLUG, WAIT ON CEMENT EIGHT HOURS, TAG PLUG AND SET DOWN WITH 15,000 LBS. WEIGHT TO CHECK PLUG.
- 3. FILL HOLE FROM TOP OF PLUG TO SURFACE WITH MUD.
- 4. CUT OFF 20", 13 3/8", and 9 5/8" CASING SIX FEET BELOW GROUND LEVEL AND PLACE A TEN FOOT CEMENT PLUG IN THE 9 5/8.
- 5. WELD 20" STEEL PLATE ON TOP OF 20" CASING.
- 6. BACK FILL HOLE, REMOVE ALL STRUCTURES, CONTOUR LAND, AND RESTORE LAND AS SPECIFIED BY SUPERVISOR.

# BLOWOUT PREVENTION PROGRAM

As detailed in the Drilling and Completion Procedure our blowout prevention program consists of three phases: blowout prevention containment devices (blowout preventers, rotating head and master gate), blowout warning devices (pit level alarm, degasser, temperature monitor), and blowout control drills for crew members.

The containment devices will be equipped with high temperature resistant packing elements and ram rubbers. All of the containment devices used will be rated and tested to 2,000 psi except for the rotating head which is 1,000 psi W.P. All of the containment devices will be installed and used above ground level so that any leaks will be visible and accessible for repair. As outlined in the Drilling Procedure, blowout preventers will be pressure tested when installed; then pressure tested not less than once each week; and again pressure tested if any of the equipment is removed or if any seals are broken for any reason. The equipment will be tested for operating ability not less than once each day.

The warning device in use on this well will consist of a pit level alarm rigged to actuate both an audio and visual warning in event the level of fluids in the mud pits increases or decreases. The warning device will be located on the rig floor near the drillers station. In addition to mud level monitoring, mud temperatures will be monitored and recorded, which will also serve as a warning device as temperatures increase.

A blowout contingency plan in detail will also be placed in a conspicuous place near the rig floor and will concern actions to be taken after kick control procedures are begun. This plan will consist of three main thrusts: containment of well fluids, insulation of the public from danger, and cleanup measures.

The reserve pit built on the well site will at all times be capable of handling several thousand barrels of well fluids in addition to drilling fluids discarded as normal operating procedures. If this pit should prove to be inadequate for fluid containment, additional earthen pits will be made to hold well fluids.

The access road to the well site will be equipped with signs warning the general public of possible danger and advising unauthorized personnel to stay away from the well site at all times.