Seismology and Geothermal Exploration DAVID BUTLER, KEN CARLSON, AND PAUL LARRY BROWN

Economic geothermal resources occur in regions of current tectonism. One indicator of such geologically active areas is a high relative level of seismicity which manifests itself as a large number of small earthquakes. An array of groundmotion sensors operated at very high gains (1 -10 × 106) and with time resolution of milliseconds can be used to detect and locate seismic events of interest in geothermal exploration. Digital tape recording of the data allows crosscorrelation of events and their precise location via a generalized inverse least-squares method. Funds provided by NSF have allowed the recording of microearthquake data near the Black Rock Deseart area of Nevada. Results of the survey can be interpreted to indicate favorable areas for development of geothermal resources.