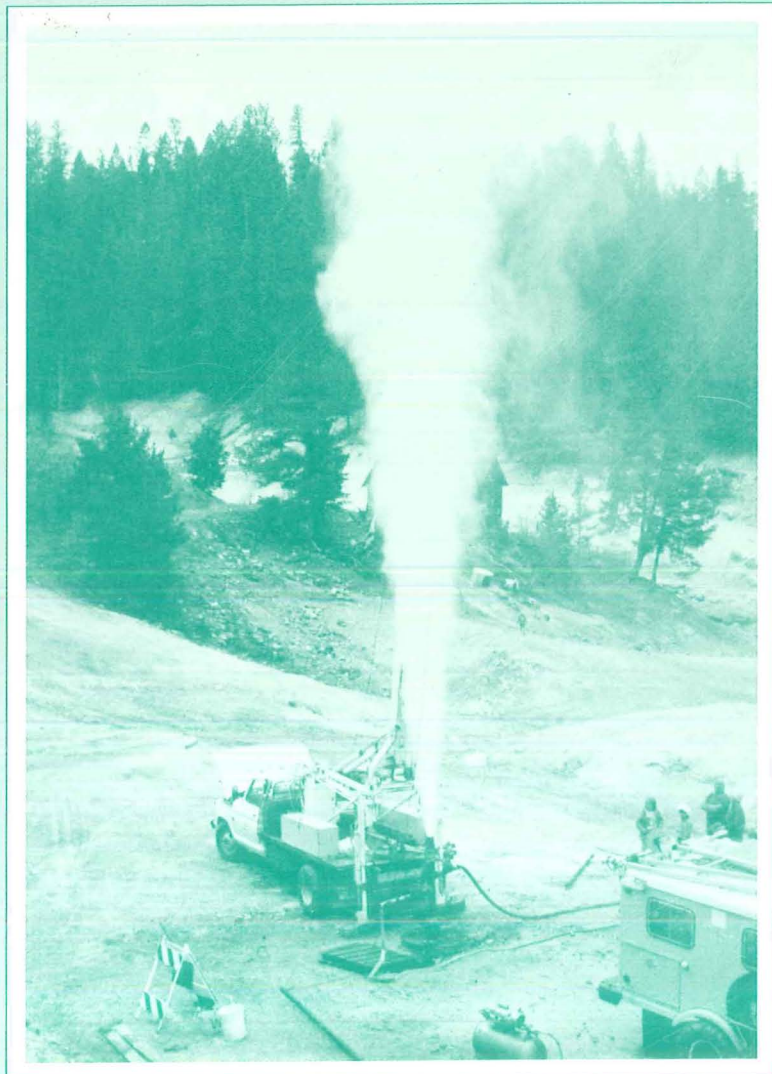


*Core Log
Valles Caldera #2A,
New Mexico*



Los Alamos

Los Alamos National Laboratory is operated by the University of California for the United States Department of Energy under contract W-7405-ENG-36.

Core Log
Valles Caldera #2A,
New Mexico

Virginia L. Starquist *

*This work was supported by the U.S. Department of Energy,
Office of Basic Energy Sciences.*

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CORE LOG
VALLES CALDERA #2A, NEW MEXICO

by

Virginia L. Starquist

ABSTRACT

Scientific core hole VC-2A was drilled into the western ring-fracture zone at Sulphur Springs in the Valles caldera, New Mexico. VC-2A, the second scientific core hole in the caldera, was cored through a faulted and brecciated sequence of intracauldron tuffs and volcaniclastic rocks to a depth of 528 m. As of November 1, 1986, the unequilibrated bottom-hole temperature was 212°C. The rocks penetrated are intensely altered and host sub-ore grade stockwork molybdenite mineralization between 25 and 125 m. This report contains a detailed core log to aid researchers in their studies of the Valles caldera magma hydrothermal system.

I. INTRODUCTION

Valles caldera #2A (VC-2A) is the second scientific core hole drilled into the Valles caldera as a part of the Continental Scientific Drilling Program (Fig. 1). The primary objective of VC-2A was to penetrate the vapor zone beneath the acid-sulfate hot spring system of Sulphur Springs on the western edge of the resurgent dome inside the caldera (Goff and Nielson 1986). Secondary objectives were to core through the interface between the vapor zone and the hot water-dominated zone, to obtain structural and stratigraphic data

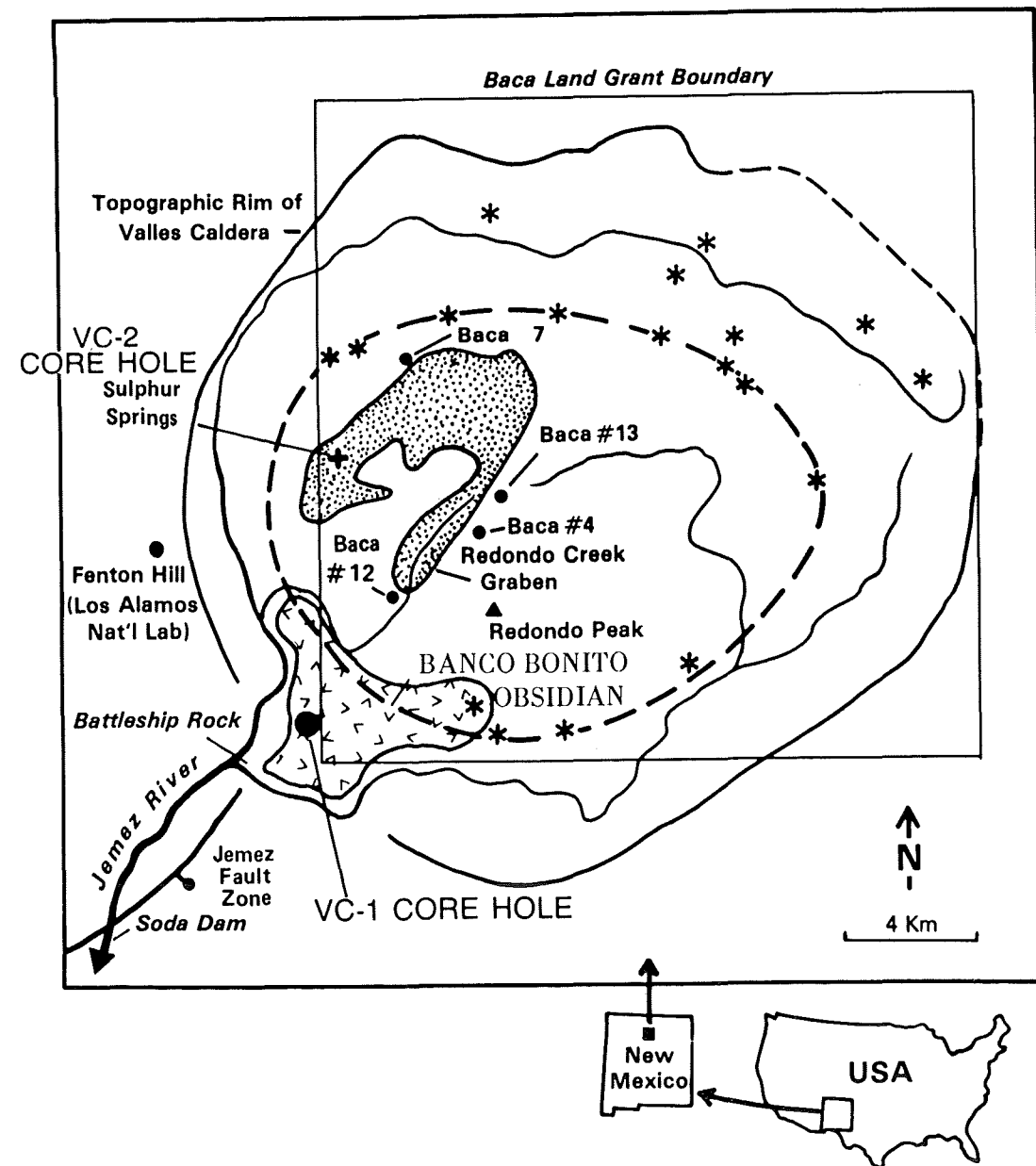


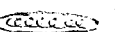
Fig. 1.
Schematic map of Valles caldera region showing location of VC-2A.

on the caldera fill rocks along the ring-fracture resurgent-dome boundary, and to determine possible mechanisms of ore deposition in an active caldera hydrothermal system.

Over 98% of HQ core (62-mm diameter) throughout the entire length of the bore was successfully recovered. The core hole was spudded on September 5, 1986, and completed in 24 days. Total depth is 527.7 m (1731 ft) and the unequilibrated bottom-hole temperature (BHT) was 212°C (410°F) as of November 1, 1986. The core from 366 core runs averaging 5 ft in length is stored in 224 boxes.

A core log in the Appendix provides detailed information on rock types, coherency, mineralization, alteration, and rock structures observed in the core. It is intended to be used by researchers who wish to work on research projects associated with the Valles caldera scientific drilling program or other research problems. All core was cleaned, labeled, and boxed according to the sampling procedures of S. Goff (1986). Those who wish to obtain core should contact Fraser Goff or Jamie Gardner, ESS-1, D462, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM 87545 or Dennis Nielson or Jeff Hulen, University of Utah Research Institute, 391 Chipeta Way, Suite C, Salt Lake City, UT 84108. After the summer of 1987, all core will be stored at the US Department of Energy Core Repository in Grand Junction, Colorado. The curator of this repository is Richard Dayvault.

II. DISCUSSION

For description of the core in VC-2A, a two-facing-page log was utilized (see Appendix). The first page contains a heading with general information, drilling dates, depth, and number of boxes and runs. Lithology was graphically logged at a scale of 3/4 in. = 5 ft, there being 50 ft (15.25 m) per page. A coherency profile shows the competency of the rock, and separate columns show specific mineralization. The second page of the set has similar headings and a number of columns for noting core recovery (in feet per run), the run number, and descriptions of structures including sketches of fractures and broken zones, the angle of dip of fractures and infillings, fracture frequency (number of fractures per run), and relative porosity. Sections of core were waxed at selected intervals and are indicated with a special symbol () and a sample number with the corresponding depth, i.e., W#19-1, 61-61.9'.

A summary section of VC-2A is shown in Fig. 2. At the top of the core hole, the first rocks encountered were landslide debris and volcanoclastic sediments. The greater portion, however, consists of various ash-flow tuffs, with lesser intervals of air-fall tuffs and tuff breccias. Also encountered were thin intervals of sandstone and cataclastic rocks.

Most of the rocks are hydrothermally altered. In much of the tuff sequence the lithic fragments and fiamme are altered to pale green clay. From 435 m (1428 ft) to total depth, the matrix is also composed of green clay giving a distinctive green turquoise color to the rock. These clays have been analyzed by x-ray diffraction and consist of sericite-montmorillonite-illite with or without chlorite. In many instances the plagioclase in the rock is altered to soft clay, and the rock consequently appears to be pitted. In the upper part of the hole there are intervals of "splotchy" appearance that are due to a hydrothermal alteration overprint on devitrified welded tuff.

A number of interesting structures were observed in the tuffs. Most conspicuous are a number of breccias; small vein breccias, fault breccias, and coarse-grained tuff breccias. At 487 m (1596 ft) there is a possible intrusion breccia displaying angular lithic fragments in a matrix of calcite and green clay. This zone has a flaring cylindrical shape, 65-70° from core vertical, but is only a few centimeters in length. At 477 m (1565 ft) there appear to be welded pumice trains in very fine grained tuff. Mylonites are observed at several locations in the vicinity of 479 m (1570 ft). A spectacular section of bedded, fall-out tuffs occurs from 373 to 380 m (1225 to 1248 ft).

Alteration minerals were observed with the binocular microscope. Pyrite is always present, from 1 to 10%, and usually noticed as striated cubes, 1-2 mm in size. The next most common mineral is calcite, seldom disseminated, but rather in slender veins, these often with chloritic selvages. Molybdenite occurs as black coatings, not with the usual coarsely crystalline blue aspect, and is associated with Mn, Zn, Pb, and Cu. It is fairly common along fractures in the region of the hole between 25 and 125 m (Hulen et al. 1987). Amorphous hematite appears rarely as small patches of red stain. There is one notable occurrence of green fluorite in 2-cm octahedrons in a vein breccia at 165 m (540 ft). Very small crystals of rutile occur at 516 m (1694 ft). The rutile is associated with a druse of calcite crystals, and a zinc sulphide, probably sphalerite. Rhodochrosite was logged at 167 m (550 ft).

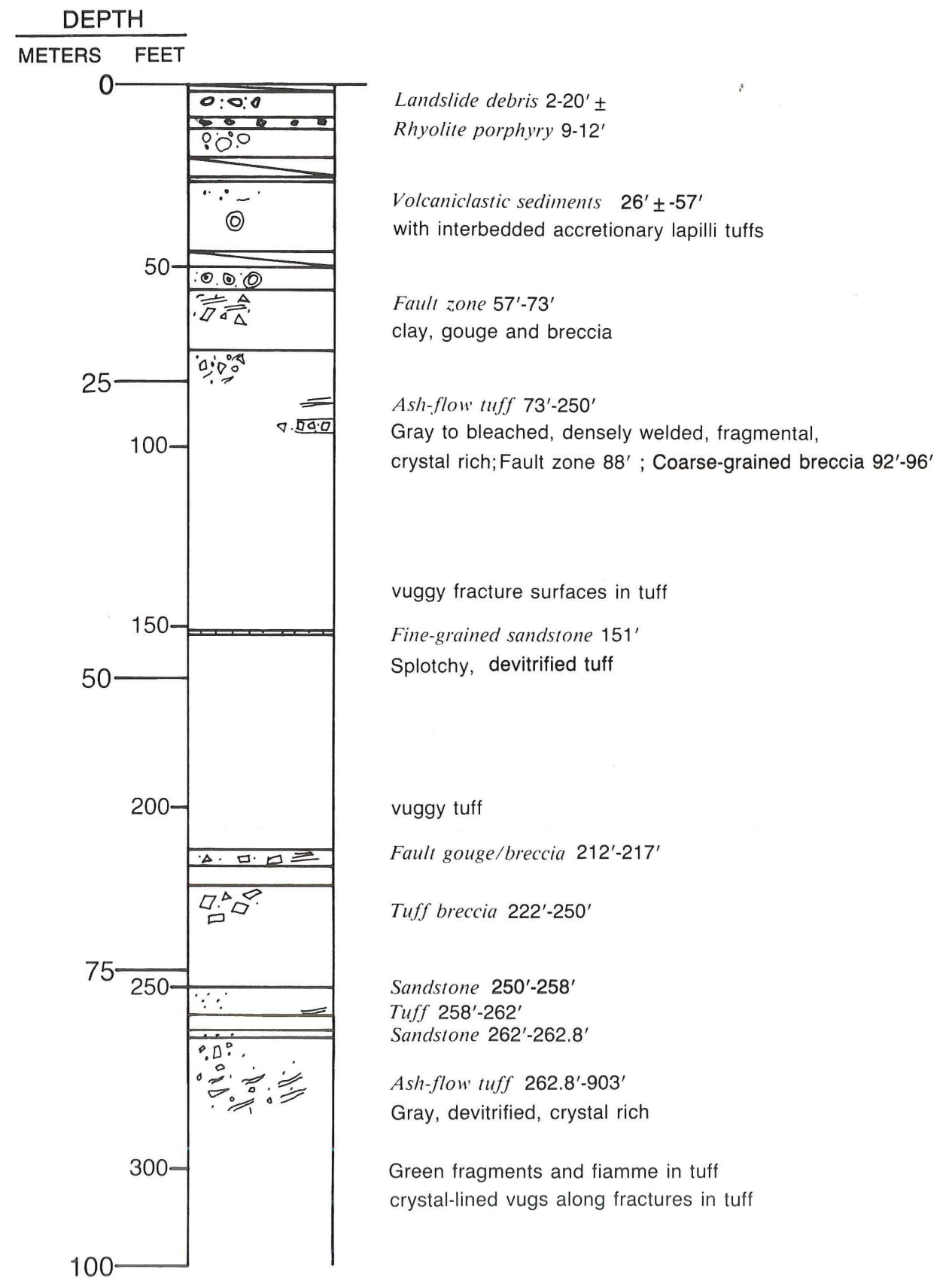


Fig. 2.
Summary section of VC-2A.

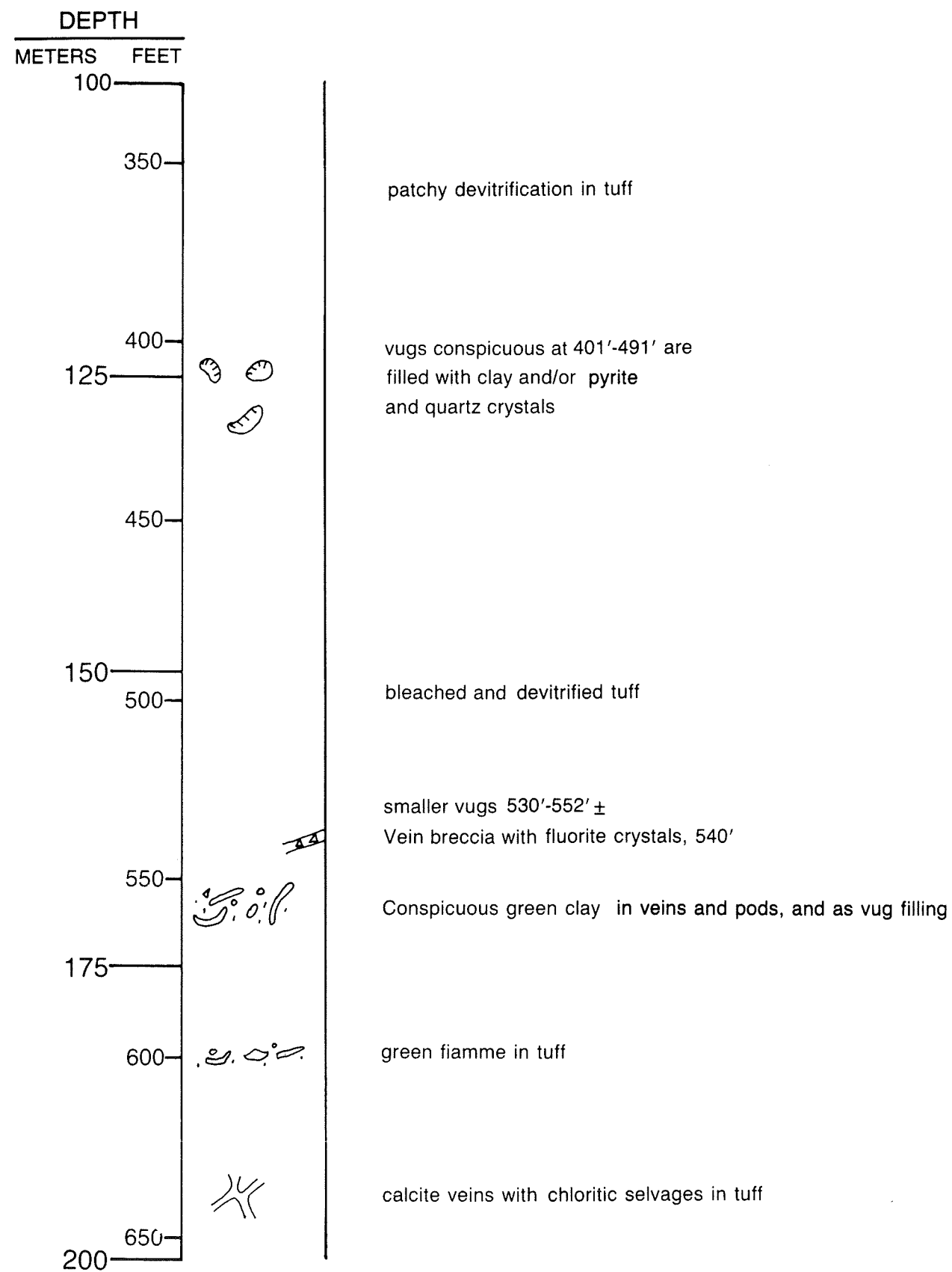


Fig. 2. (cont)

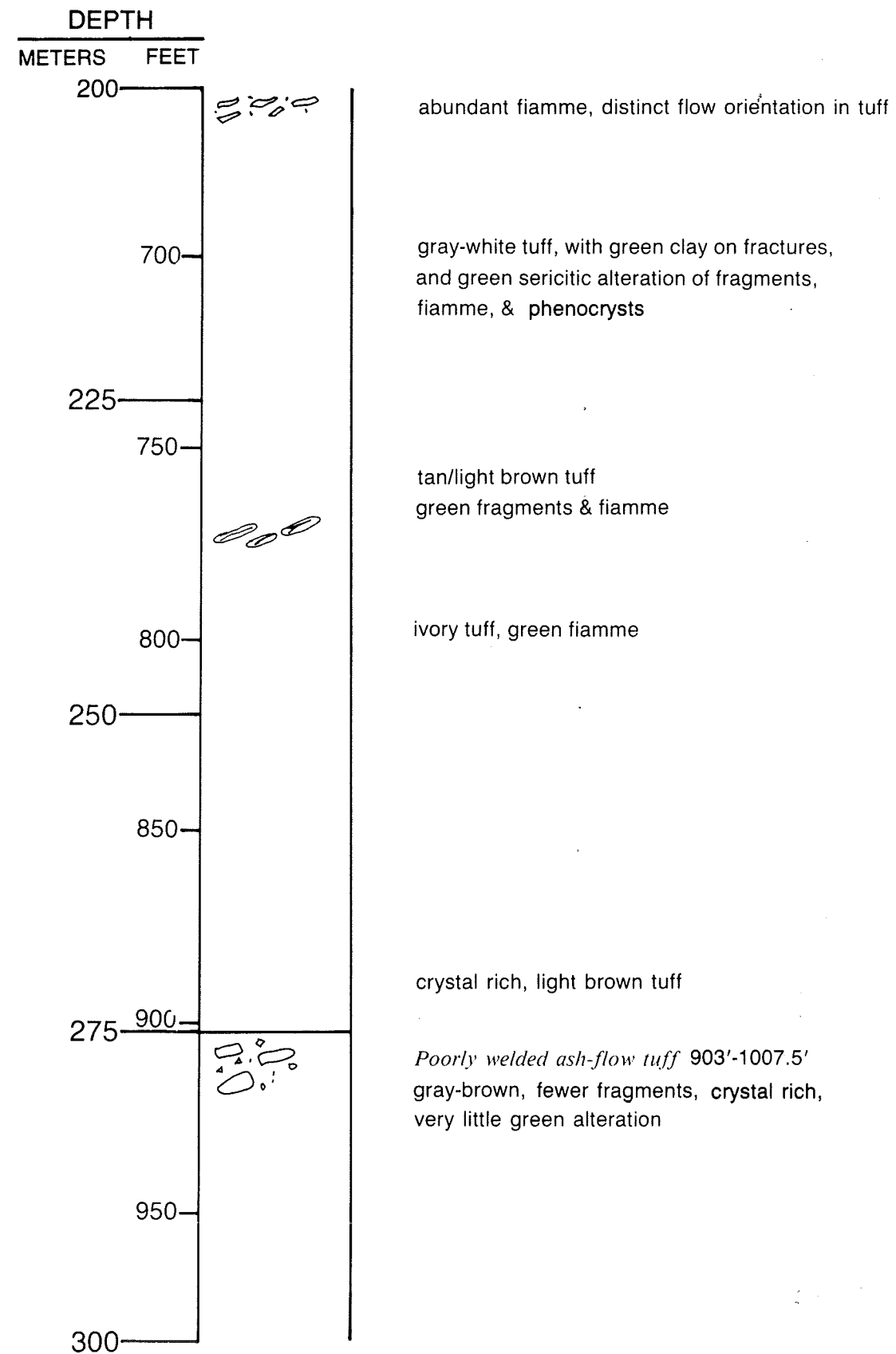


Fig. 2. (cont)

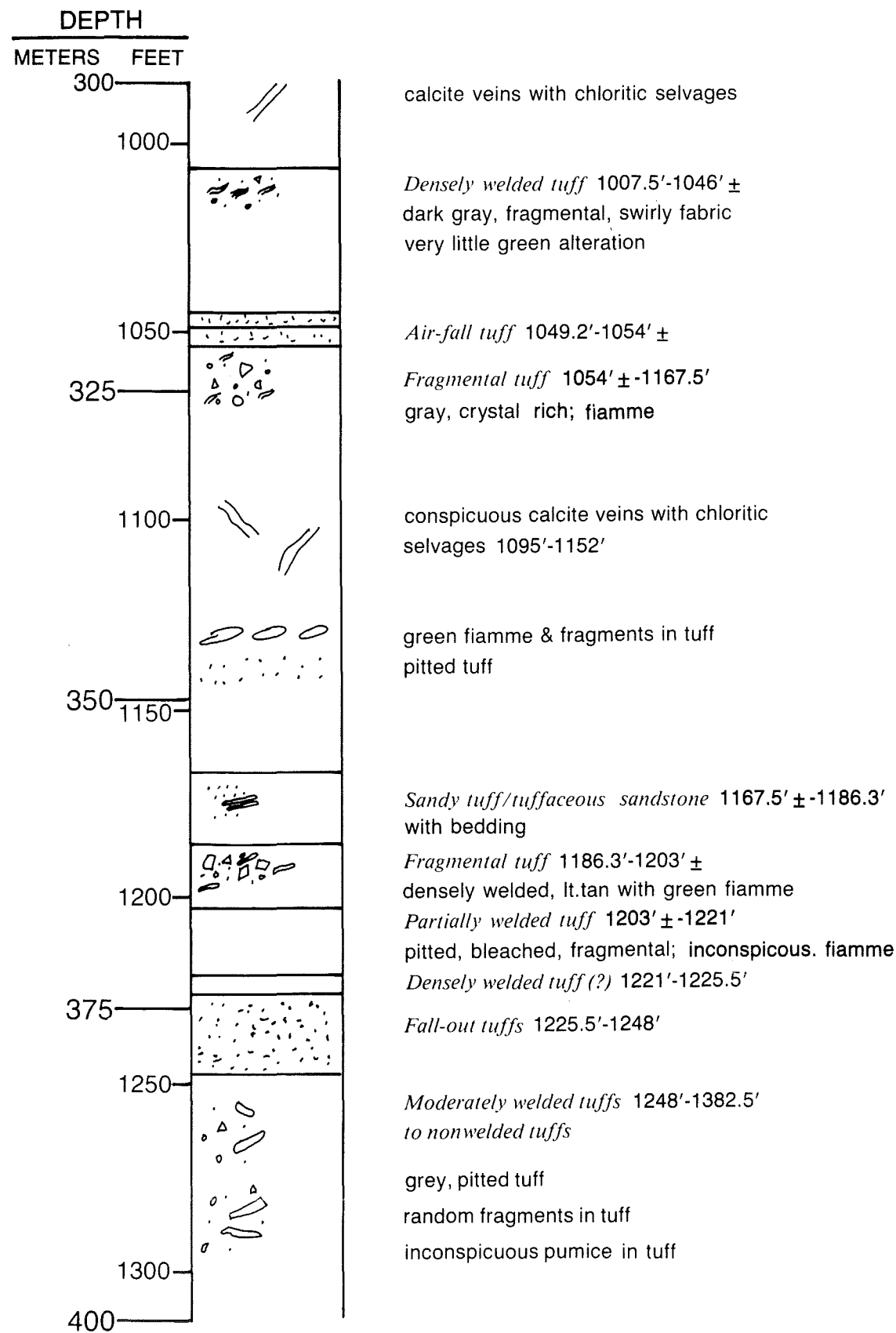


Fig. 2. (cont)

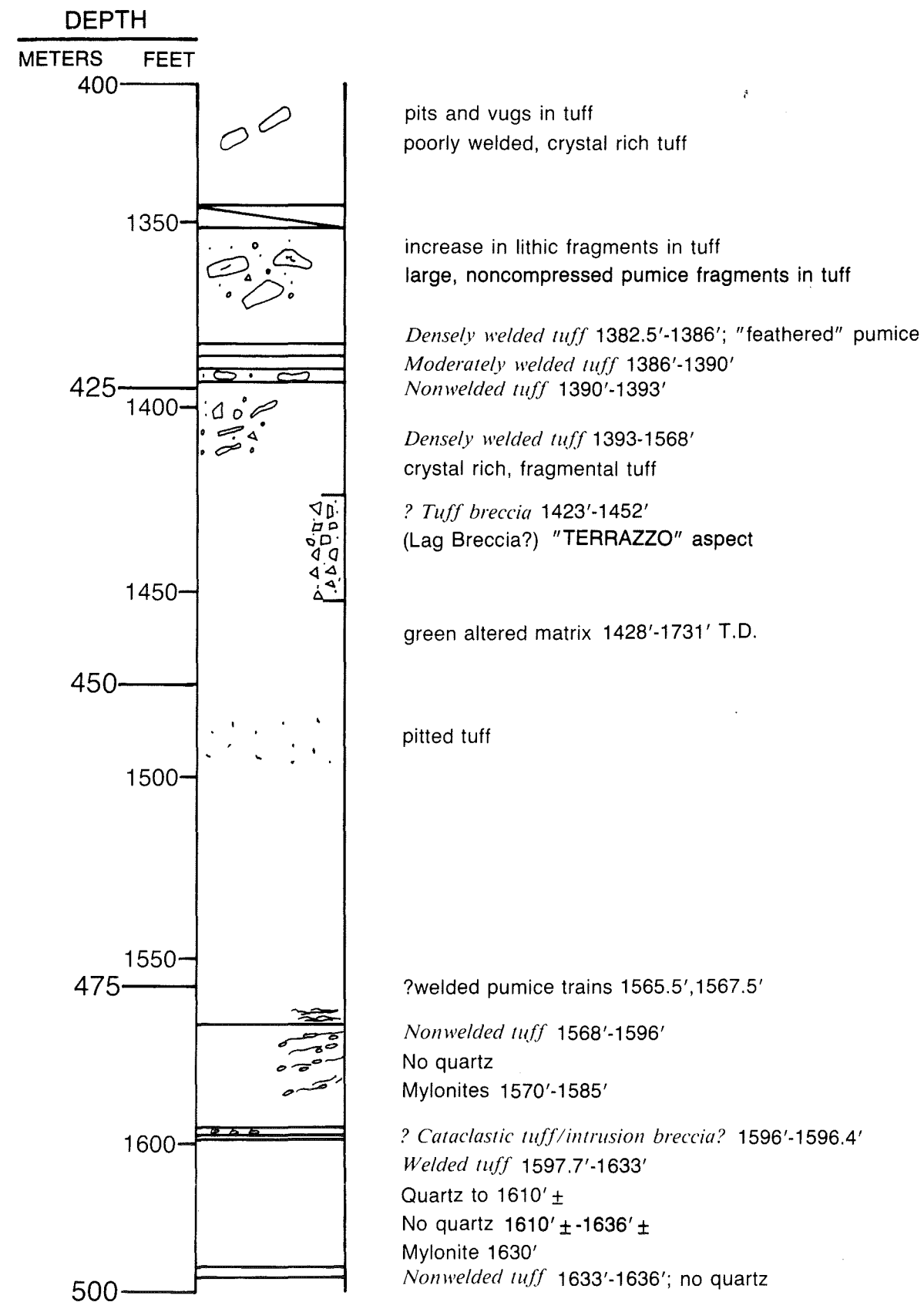


Fig. 2. (cont)

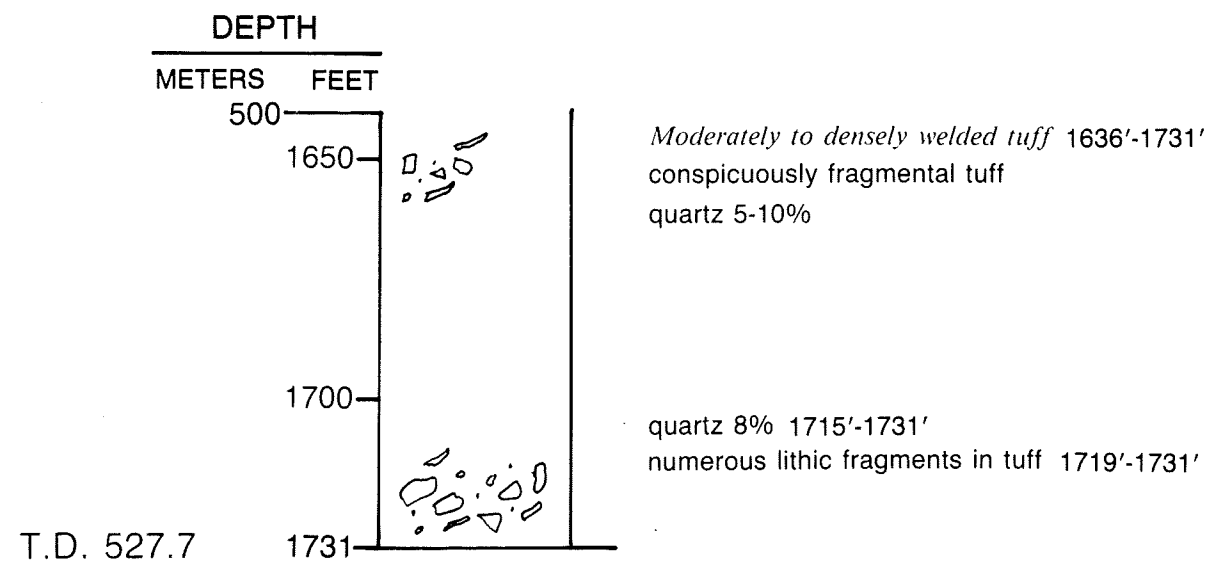


Fig. 2. (cont)

Mineralization on fractures consists mainly of potassium clays and calcite, sericite clays with or without chlorite, pyrite and pyrite mud, and ore minerals such as the molybdenite. A general observation can be made that low-angle fractures ($0-30^{\circ}$) tend to exhibit clean surfaces, whereas the higher-angle fractures are the ones with the vein infillings mentioned above.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The author wishes to thank Greg Bayhurst of INC Division for x-ray diffraction analyses and Robert Baran of ESS Division for field and laboratory assistance.

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- Goff, S. "Curatorial Policy Guidelines and Procedures for the Continental Scientific Drilling Program," Los Alamos National Laboratory report LA-10542-OBES (January 1986).
- Hulen, J. B., F. Goff, D. L. Nielson, J. N. Gardner, and R. W. Charles, 1987. "Molybdenum Mineralization in an Active Geothermal System, Valles Caldera, New Mexico," *Geology* (in press).

APPENDIX
VC-2A CORE LOG

Handwritten notes or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page, oriented vertically.

Lithologic Log Page 1 of 36

DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE -90° AZIMUTH _____ C. ELEVATION _____ TD 1731

LAT. _____ LONG. _____

DATE: START 9/5/86 COMPL. 9/26/86

LOGGED BY VLS DATE 9/10-10/29/86

BOX(ES) 1-5 RUN(S) 2-15 PICTURE _____

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS																
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYPSUM	MAG/HEM	OTHER	desiccite									
Landslide debris 2-20' (bott. indet.)	2-20	X																		
Tuff w/ rhyolite fragments	5	00																		
Rhyolite, ? Tuffisite XL rich tuff, and various unrecognizable hydrothermally altered	10	00																		
9-12' gray-brown, clayey rhyolite p. Conspicuous anhed. clayey plag.	15	00																		
clayey br	15	00																		
clay gouge																				
19 tuff	20																			
	25	X																		
Volcaniclastic sediments 26-57 (top indet.)	26-57	0																		
In + out bedding, lenses	30																			
Random fragments Accretionary lapilli altered	35	00																		
Py cubes 1-5%	35																			
	40	X																		
	45																			
	50	X																		

HOLE NO. VC-2A PROJECT CSDP PAGE 1 OF 36

LATITUDE -90° LOCATION SULPHUR SPRINGS LOGGED BY VLS

LONGITUDE _____ DATE 9/10-10/29/86

ELEVATION _____

INCLINATION -90°

TOTAL DEPTH 1731'

CORE SIZE Hq

COMMENTS	DEPTH	CORE RECOVERY	ROCK		STRUCTURE				HYDROLOGY		
			RUN	Weathering Alteration	Faults/ Shatter Zones	DIP	Infilling	Fracture Frequency	Porosity	Drillers Comments Mud Tank	Waters, Gases
	0.0										
	1.0'	2	comp. w/ softer zones	X				7	lo		
	4.0'	3		X	50° 30°	clay	20	med → hi			
	5.0'	4	clayey but core shape comp. hard	X	80-30° 10°	brown clay	8	"			
	15		clay + cobbles	X	70, 10	"	8	"			
	4.0'	5	soft, core shape clay, cobbles	X	50	brown mud	10+				
FIXED #5.7, 18.4-18.9	20			X	60 45 50	clean clay	7	hi			
	0.0	6									
	3.0'	7	sand, clay, cobbles	X	10 30	clay br mud	10+	low med.			
	4.0'	8	soft	X	30-50	clay	10+				
	5.0'	9	med. hard	X	60-70	clay	11				
	0.0	10			20	brown clay pale to clay					
	2.0'	11		X			10+				
	0.7	12		X	40	to clay	10+				
W #12-1, 41-41.7	2.4	13	softer	X	0 50 30, 40	clay	8	low			
	1.8	14	mod. soft				2	to med.			
	0	15	core shape								

Lithologic Log Page 3 of 36

DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE _____ AZIMUTH _____ C. ELEVATION _____ TD _____

LAT. _____ LONG. _____

DATE: START _____ COMPL. _____

LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____

BOX(ES) 12-18 RUN(S) 28-38 PICTURE _____ MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS _____

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS										
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYPSUM	MAG/HEM	OTHER	Speculite?			
fragmental welded tuff	105													
	110													
pyf and/or specularite to 5%	115													
subhd. qtz + broken XLS XL lined vugs along fract. Hairline fract. approaching honeycomb	120													
modest flow structure around qtz grains small scale vug bl	125													
sericite in matrix #2 - Qtz, Ca, K clay. Some Ca ur hi Mn numerous sealed fractures	130													
vein bl	135													
vug														
vic. 139' sealed by w lg frags. (2-3")	140													
2 1/2 XLS line fract. (rugged surface) vug along fract	145													
pyf 3%	150													

HOLE NO. VC-2A PROJECT _____ PAGE 3 OF 36

ATTITUDE _____ LOCATION _____ LOGGED BY _____

LONGITUDE _____ DATE _____

ELEVATION _____ WATER FIRST MET _____

TOTAL DEPTH _____

CORE SIZE 1/2

COMMENTS	DEPTH	CORE RECOVERY	ROCK		STRUCTURE			HYDROLOGY		
			RUN	Weathering Alteration	Faults/ Shatter Zones	DIP	Infilling	Fracture Frequency	Porosity	Drillers Comments Mud Tank
	5.3	28	Broken	1/x	85	pyf/spec./ ser. m. d.		lo		
	5.3	29	Comp.	X	50, 80	same as above	10	same vugs		
	5.0	30	Comp.	—	25 70-90	"	12	lo		
	4.0	31	Comp.	—	80, 30	"	13	"		
	5.0	32	Comp.	—	15-20- 30	same, in less ser. ante.	7	"		
	5.0	33	Comp.	X	80 10 20 5 30	white ser. clay w pyf & spec. pyf/spec. minor ser. clay dusky qtz	11	lo → v. lo		
W # 32-11, 120-120.5 ±	5.0	34	"	—	40 10-20 10, 60	XLS in vugs + fract.	8	"		
	5.0	35	"	—	60 10, 50 30 30 → 10	pyf/spec. spec/pyf qtz ? gyp/cr	5	"		
	5.0	36	"	—	30 65 20 30	"	7	"		
W # 36-5, 139.6 ± - 140.1	5.0	37	"	—	50 50 20 50	pyf/spec/ ? gyp	13	"		
	5.0	38	"	—	80-90 10-20 60	"	13	"		

#2 NOTE: No gyp. or ANHYDRITE. DETERM. TO BE Qtz, + Calcite + K clay; Ca ur hi Mn

Lithologic Log Page 10 of 36

DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE _____ AZIMUTH _____ C. ELEVATION _____ TD _____

LAT. _____ LONG. _____

DATE: START _____ COMPL. _____

LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____

BOX(ES) 57-64 RUN(S) 100-110

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS																	
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYPSUM	MAG/HEM	OTHER	?	?	?	?							
Continues as above lighter gray, w/ lg (3") bleached lenticles, some contain vugs lg vugs persist	435																				
vugs filled w/ dense white clay, and/or py + qty XLS	440																				
honeycomb vugs	445																				
#4 + 8 - SERICITE, ILLITE, + MONTMORILLONITE	450																				
	455																				
	460																				
	465																				
	470																				
	475																				
	480																				

HOLE NO. VC-2A PROJECT _____ PAGE 10 OF 36

ATTITUDE _____ LOCATION _____ LOGGED BY _____

NGITUDE _____ DATE _____

ELEVATION _____

INCLINATION _____

TOTAL DEPTH _____

CORE SIZE Hq

COMMENTS	DEPTH	CORE RECOVERY	RUN	ROCK Weathering Alteration	STRUCTURE Faults/ Shatter Zones	DIP	Intilling	Fracture Frequency	Porosity	HYDROLOGY	
										Drillers Comments Mud Tank	Waters, Gases
	435	5.0	100	Comp		70, 20 5 40 45, 60 50, 60	py qty XLS "	12	lo		
	440	5.0	101	broken softer		80, 90 40 80, 40, 30 30 70, 90, 30	" w/ py py, gyp qty XLS py, gyp	12+	med.		
W#102-2, 440.7-41.5 [±]	445	4.5 lost 0.5	102	assembly v. rough		70 80-90 40-20 "	py, spic. med. + py, clay "	12+	med. hi		
	450	4.5	103	med. hard, coarsely broken comp. w/		30 40, 85 85-90 20-30 40	" py, qty XLS "	12+	lo except in vugs		
deposit on fract. appear botryoidal (?), milky white	455	5.3	104	vugs + clay g.		10-30 10-20 30-60	clay, py clay gump 2" ?gyp	8	"		
	460	5.2	105			70-80 10-30 50 20 80-30	" ?clay " clay "	12	"		
W#106-2, 460.3-61.2 [±]	465	5.0	106			60 30 20 60, 90 70-20	py ?clay "	14	"		
	470	5.0	107			20 30 30 20, 50 20	clay, py, qty " "	9	"		
	475	5.0	108			50 10, 20 30 80	?clay clay, py, 70 "	10+	"		
	480	2.5 3.0	109 110			90, 30 10, 20 70 20 30	?clay " " "	8 10	"		

Lithologic Log

Page 13 of 36

DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE _____ AZIMUTH _____ C ELEVATION _____ TD _____

LAT. _____ LONG. _____

DATE: START _____ COMPL. _____

LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____

BOX(ES) 77-84 RUN(S) 130-140 PICTURE _____ MINERALIZATION AND ALT PRODUCTS _____

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT PRODUCTS																
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYP/SUM	MAG/HEM	OTHER										
welded tuff XL rich	pale green clay																			
Some green pumice/fragments	585																			
lt + dk green clay ms + pods	590																			
splotchy, bleached, devit. slender green clay onlets green clay patches XL rich. Flow around phenos	595																			
not as bleached, not splotchy Folds w grains of chlor. Conspicuous green coating on fracture. Chlor → dev.	600																			
dissem. chlorite (1mm*), sparse pyf																				
chlorite fragments chlorite coats qtz phenos	605																			
	610																			
occ. hairline qtz onlets	615																			
	620																			
	625																			
	630																			

HOLE NO. VC-2A PROJECT _____ PAGE 13 OF 36

TITUDE _____ LOCATION _____ LOGGED BY _____

LONGITUDE _____ DATE _____

ELEVATION _____

INCLINATION _____

TOTAL DEPTH _____

CORE SIZE Hq

COMMENTS	DEPTH	CORE RECOVERY	ROCK		STRUCTURE			HYDROLOGY		
			RUN	Weathering Alteration	DIP	Infilling	Fracture Frequency	Porosity	Drillers Comments Mud Tank	Waters Gases
	585	5.0	131	Comp.	20 60-80	white clay green "	8	u. lo		
	590	5.0	132		20 30-80	white clay clean				
	595	5.0	133	coarsely broken Comp Coarsely Comp.	10-20 40	gr. clay " "	4			
	600	5.0	134		25 15	" "				
W# 134-7, 598-99.2	600				80-90 40	dk gr. cl lt fr clay				
	605	5.0	135	coarsely broken Comp.	30-90 5, 70	dk gr. " " "	11			
	610	5.0	136	Broken Comp.	50 10-30-40	dk " " lt " "	9	lo		
	615	5.0	137	Broken Comp.	25 70-90	" " " Ca				
	620	5.0	138		20 70-90	clean green clay + Ca	12+			
	625	5.0	139	Broken Comp.	20 70	lt. clay dk green + white cl. clean Ca	13			
	630	5.0	140	Comp.	60-70-90	gr. white clay + ? sp. c.				
		5.0			10-15 20	clean to clay				
		5.0			70	wh. gravel	13			
		5.0			40	1/2-1" gr clay gouge				
W# 138-1, 616-16.8	620	4.5	138		35 85	? sp. c. gravel/spec	12			
	625	5.0	139	Broken Comp.	30 10	gr. clay clean				
	630	5.0	140	Comp.	60	gr. clay				
		5.0			70-90 5	" " clean	12+			
		5.0			80, 10 70	clay/spec ? sp. c. clay "				
		5.0			30-40- 90	lt. clay, py	12+			
		5.0			45 25	lt. clay "				
		5.0			20 85-90	" "				

Lithologic Log Page 16 of 36

DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE _____ AZIMUTH _____ C. ELEVATION _____ TD _____

LAT. _____ LONG. _____

DATE: START _____ COMPL. _____

LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____

BOX(ES) 97-105 RUN(S) 161-171 PICTURE _____

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS																
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYPSUM	MAG/HEM	OTHER										
bleached tuff contains sparsely green veins & fractures the most striking feature	735																			
ca on	740																			
ca on	745																			
matrix still argill, now ivory colored more green fiamme	750																			
flow structure less bleached now a tan color ? to biotite dissem. in mass?	755																			
	760																			
	765																			
green alteration of fangs + fiamme, not feldspar mass less argill, deeper tan or lt. brown color	770																			
	775																			
	780																			

HOLE NO. VC-2A PROJECT _____ PAGE 16 OF 36

LOCATION _____ LOGGED BY _____

DATE _____

WATER FIRST MET _____

COMMENTS	DEPTH	CORE RECOVERY	ROCK		STRUCTURE			HYDROLOGY			
			RUN	Weathering Alteration	Faults/Shatter Zones	DIP	Infilling	Fracture Frequency	Porosity	Drillers Comments Mud Tank	Waters Gases
	735	4.0	162	Comp.		80-90 10-20 50 40 10	chl/sar Clean chl/sar lt. clay clean	5	med		
	740	5.3	163	softer comp.		70 80-90 50 30 20	chl/sar Clean chl/sar " " " "	7	hi med		
W #164-2, 740.9-41.6'	745	5.0	164			70, 30 30 70 25 20-30	chl/sar Clean " " chl/sar to horn chl/sar Clean	9			
	750	5.3	165			70 70 40 40-50 20 70 40	ca on gn. clay chl/ca chl. clay " " " " lt. clay chl/ca lt. gn. clay	12			
	755	4.7	166			0-10 40	clean chl/clay	3	med lo		
	760	5.0	167			20 70-80-90	clean sealed chl/ca	2			
W #168-3, 763-63.9	765	5.0	168			70 10 (clean) 15-20-70	sealed chl/ca clean gn. clay	4			
	770	5.0	169			15 70 20	clean " " " "	3			
	775	5.3	170			70 10-20	" " " "	3			
	780	4.7	171			10-30	" "	1			

Lithologic Log Page 22 of 36

DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE _____ AZIMUTH _____ C. ELEVATION _____ TD _____

LAT. _____ LONG. _____

DATE: START _____ COMPL. _____

LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____

BOX(ES) 137-143 RUN(S) 222-232 PICTURE _____

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS																
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYPSUM	MAG/HEM	OTHER										
same densely welded tuff as above flow 40°	1035																			
sect. in congl. fiamme	1040																			
lighter gray matrix, slightly argill.	1045																			
becoming bleached, folds indistinct fabric swisly, ambiguous. No more mass silic. obsidian contact @ 1049.2, 55° ? structural contact	1050		lt. weight																	
aspect of a lithographic ss, w/ conchoidal fracture. Liked lithic frags. sparse. An air-fall tuff - depos. in water? Ivory feldspar appearing	1055		2ly frags. basaltic matrix not a ss to chlorite																	
tuff as @ 1047 ± swisly texture fiamme approx. g, lg & small a distinct fragmental tuff	1060																			
med. gray, Xh rich	1065																			
	1070																			
lighter gray, felds. phenocr little less distinct	1075																			
	1080																			

HOLE NO. VC-2A PROJECT _____ PAGE 22 OF 36

ATTITUDE _____ LOCATION _____ LOGGED BY _____

LONGITUDE _____ DATE _____

ELEVATION _____ DEPTH _____ DECLINATION _____ AZIMUTH _____

INCLINATION _____ WATER FIRST MET _____

TOTAL DEPTH _____

CORE SIZE Hq

COMMENTS	DEPTH	CORE RECOVERY	ROCK		STRUCTURE				HYDROLOGY		
			RUN	Weathering Alteration	Faults/ Shatter Zones	DIP	Infilling	Fracture Frequency	Porosity	Drillers Comments Mud Tank	Waters Gases
	1035	5.1	222	Comp.		70 30 70,30 85 80	py, chlor, silice " " "	10	med. to low		
	1040	5.0	223			5,10 80 65,20 60 5	clean py, chlor " ", "+ ca clean	10			
W# 224-1C, 1041-41.9'	1045	4.25	224			70 10 60 60,30 0-5	chl, py, ca clean chl, py, ca, + some chl, py, ca, dark clean	4	med.		
	1050	5.1	225			80,60 30,85,90 70,10,50 60,10	chl, py, sax, " " clean "	12			
	1055	5.3	226			10-20 20,60 60 70 10 50	" " " chl, ca clean thgs. clay	12+			
	1060	5.1	227	broken comp.		80 30 70-90 10,70 70	chl, ca clean chl, ca clean chl, py, ca	12+	med.		
	1065	5.3	228			15 5 10	clean " "	4			
W# 229-2, 1064.7-66	1070	5.3	229			10 45 5-10 70	" sax, dtk min. clean chl, ca, py	6			
	1075	5.3	230	broken comp.		90 40 75 45 10-20 70	" (base) chl, py, ca, sax " clean chl, py	13			
	1080	5.0	231			70 70-80-90 60	clean chl, py, ca chl, py, ca, dtk, min	6			

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DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE _____ AZIMUTH _____ C. ELEVATION _____ TD _____

LAT. _____ LONG. _____

DATE: START _____ COMPL. _____

LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____

BOX(ES) 162-168 RUN(S) 264-274

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS						
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYPSUM	MAGHEM	OTHER
See p. 26 A for detailed description	1235									
	1240									
	1245									
	1248 ± end of "sedimentary" section									
These follow a long section of blacked, lt. gray tuff moderately welded, inconspicuous random fragments matrix white - felds. phenos	1250									
	1255									
v. micaceous + ? coalesced no mafics, or v. rare	1260									
	1265									
characteristically pitted (felds)	1270									
	1275									
little darker gray, busier felds, phenos → white clay	1275									
	1280									

HOLE NO. VC-2A PROJECT _____ PAGE 26 OF 36

LOCATION _____ LOGGED BY _____

ATTITUDE _____ DATE _____

LONGITUDE _____

ELEVATION _____

INCLINATION _____

TOTAL DEPTH _____

CORE SIZE Hq

COMMENTS	DEPTH	CORE RECOVERY	RUN	DOWN HOLE SURVEY		STRUCTURE				HYDROLOGY	
				DEPTH	DECLINATION	DECLINATION	AZIMUTH	DIP	Infilling	Fracture Frequency	Porosity
	1235	5.0	265			30 40 50 50	clean " " dsh gray clay (p.m.)	5	hi med hi		
	1240	4.8	266			0-10	clean	1	hi		
	1245	5.0	267			30	lt clay	1			
W# 267-2, 1245-46	1250	5.0	268			30 50 40 30-50	py. p. mud like clean py. p. mud like py. s.s. clay	7			
	1255	5.0	269			20 60 35 50-70-80	clean green s.s. clay "	4			
	1260	5.0	270			0-20	clean	1			
	1265	5.0	271					0			
W# 271-3, 1264.7-65.3	1270	5.0	272			20 70 60 80	clean to clay clean gr clay	4			
	1275	5.0	273			10-20 20 60 50-70	clean " gr clay clean	6			
	1280	5.0	274			0-10-20 10-20	" "	1			

Lithologic Log

DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE _____ AZIMUTH _____ C. ELEVATION _____ TD _____
 LAT. _____ LONG. _____
 DATE: START _____ COMPL. _____
 LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____
 BOX(ES) 161-164 RUN(S) 263-268

Interesting interval blown up for more detailed descriptions
 1225-1248'

MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS																
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYP/SUM	MAG/HEM	OTHER										
black fiamme, "gneissic" aspect contact 30-40"	1225																			
bleached matrix → gray fiamme dk gray, wavy, attenuated (30 to 1*) f.lds. phenos. frage. xl sich f.lds. argill.	1230																			
fiamme indistinct Crenul w. f.lds, phenos lt gray-green matrix																				
1234.5 wavy contact (at 40°) w. densely fragmental tuff Agglomerate & k. lts to sub-l. frage. 1mm → 1/2". Pumice size to 1mm Matrix black → charcoal gray? glass ? clast of densely welded tuff Repeat l. frage. tuff as above, but frage. farther apart in gray/tuffaceous matrix ? sandy section, random frage. rare fiamme lg frage again - pink, green, black	1235		frage. alt. pale green pale pink (some) dk gray clay felt.																	
lt green matrix	1240																			
gray, bedded, 20°, 1mm white? frage																				
smaller fragments mod. gray sugg. of bedding 20°	1245																			
pale green; appears to be tuff, not ss. v. fg. sh ? green pumice 20° contact w. tuff to follow																				
1248 ± end of "sedimentary" section - apparently fall-out tuffe	1250																			

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DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE _____ AZIMUTH _____ C. ELEVATION _____ TD _____

LAT. _____ LONG. _____

DATE: START _____ COMPL. _____

LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____

BOX(ES) 186-192 RUN(S) 302-312

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS															
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYPSUM	MAG/HEM	OTHER									
welded tuff, slender green fiamme, conpic lithic fragments, xl rich becoming a tuff by? pale green clay in matrix reddish ash fill.	1425																		
incr. nos of frags - ? shyo, ? andeite, green, brown, white ? p.e. 2 lat to sub 2 lat can be identified when core is split	1430																		
frags to 5" all sizes make up 50-60% of sh "terrago" aspect	1435																		
v. lg frags. predom. 1436-38.5 constitute 75-80% of sh fiamme small & indistinct	1440																		
matrix green, frags often have green rims @ 1438 banded shyoite frag.	1445																		
frags 40-60% chlor/hem/py	1450																		
sh green aspect, green matrix like green terragite	1452±																		
now a fragmental tuff, frags 10-20% green fiamme small, abundant	1455																		
cavities (absent qtz xls) some qtz remaining frags smaller, 10%± ? poss. abss. frag.	1460																		
green fiamme in green matrix prob. pumice lt. brown	1465																		
	1470																		

HOLE NO. VC-2A PROJECT _____ LOCATION _____ PAGE 30 OF 36

LATITUDE _____ LONGITUDE _____ DEPTH _____ DECLINATION _____ AZIMUTH _____

LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____

INCLINATION _____ TOTAL DEPTH _____ CORE SIZE Hg

COMMENTS	DEPTH	CORE RECOVERY	ROCK		STRUCTURE				HYDROLOGY	
			RUN	Weathering Alteration	DIP	Infilling	Fracture Frequency	Porosity	Drillers Comments Mud Tank	Waters, Gases
W # 303-1A, 1421-21.5'	1425	5.0	303	Comp.	30-40	lt. clay		mod. hi		
					15-35	" "	6	hi		
					20	" "				
					30	" "				
	1430	5.0	304		10-40	" "				
					0-30-40	" "	3			
					20	py, clean				
					30	lt. clay	3			
fractures jagged, go around lg fragments	1435	5.0	305		70	" "				
					30	" "				
					10-20-45	" "				
					10-20	" "	4			
W # 307-1A, 1441-42.5'	1440	5.0	306		25	" "				
					10-15	" "				
					10-40	" "	3			
					60-90-10	py, "				
	1445	5.0	307		40	py				
					25	py, slicken	1			
	1450	5.0	308							
	1455	5.0	309					0	med. to hi (consequence of frags.)	
	1460	5.0	310					1		
W # 311-1A, 1461-62	1465	5.0	311			0-20	lt. clay	3		
						0-5	" "			
						20	" "			
						15-30	clean	4		
	1470	5.0	312							

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DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE _____ AZIMUTH _____ C ELEVATION _____ TD _____

LAT. _____ LONG. _____

DATE: START _____ COMPL. _____

LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____

BOX(ES) 192-197 RUN(S) 312-324

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS											
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYPSUM	MAGHEM	OTHER					
green welded tuff w random frags + slender green fiamme flow 30-40	1475	Tuff													
deeper green + pitted, 1475.9 + after - to 1487. folds + some frags. "weathered" out by cavities also	1480	Tuff													
@1485 on of Ca + qtz, w xls lining open chlor banding, 71% S ₂	1485	Tuff													
no. of frags. increasing, pose to 25%, varied as above	1490	Tuff													
qtz xls indistinct, but there	1495	Tuff													
green fiamme, green matrix	1500	Tuff													
qtz bipy 7/0 ±, few cavities	1505	Tuff													
fragments more numerous + larger	1510	Tuff													
	1515	Tuff													
anhed. chlorite Xl. rich	1520	Tuff													

HOLE NO. VC-2A PROJECT _____ PAGE 31 OF 36

LATITUDE _____ LOCATION _____ LOGGED BY _____

LONGITUDE _____

ELEVATION _____

INCLINATION _____

TOTAL DEPTH _____

CORE SIZE Hq

COMMENTS	DEPTH	CORE RECOVERY	ROCK		STRUCTURE			HYDROLOGY		
			RUN	Weathering Alteration	DIP	Infilling	Fracture Frequency	Porosity	Drillers Comments Mud Tank	Waters Gases
	1475	5.0	313	Comp.	25 70 5-10 0-20	lt. clay clean lt. clay clean	2	hi		
end run 313 @ 1476 no 314 no 315 Run 316 = 1476-80	1480	4.0	316		0-15	clean	1	med. hi		
Run 317, 1480-86										
W# 316 B, 1484-85	1485	6.0	317		10 60	lt. clay	10	hi		
	1490	5.0	318	broken Comp.	20	" "	0			
	1495	5.0	319				1			
W# 319-C, 1494-94.0"										
	1500	5.0	320		0-5	clean	1			
	1505	5.0	321		50-10 80-90	clean	1			
	1510	5.0	322				0			
	1515	5.0	323		20 10	clean	5			
	1620	5.0	324		70, 10 10 20, 60 10 50-60	lt. clay clean " " lt. clay	6			

DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE _____ AZIMUTH _____ C ELEVATION _____ TD _____
 LAT. _____ LONG. _____
 DATE: START _____ COMPL. _____
 LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____

BOX(ES) 198-204 RUN(S) 324-334

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS															
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYPSUM	MAG/HEM	OTHER									
welded tuff, fragmental green fiamme, green matrix random frags - 10-20% Xk rich, some qtz cavities matrix somewhat argill.	1525																		
	1530																		
	1535																		
some fiamme not as densely welded	1540																		
	1545																		
incr. in lithic L lat, sub L lat, rounded	1550																		
abund. qtz xls + shards + grains matrix argill. but coarse competent	1555																		
lighter green	1560																		
decr. lithic frags, 10% or less fiamme indistinct 1564-645 brown frags. compia, 15% v. lg tuff	1565																		
peculiar bedding @ 1565.5 ? welded pumice train again @ 1567.5	30'																		
few qtz fiamme ? melonite	1570																		

gray fiamme tuff matrix v. lg sil, w/ 10% py calcs. f. lds. qtz. No qtz. 1 pc frag. - ? dolomite. No fiamme but few lg pumice

DOWN HOLE SURVEY		
DEPTH	DECLINATION	AZIMUTH

WATER FIRST MET _____

COMMENTS	DEPTH	CORE RECOVERY	ROCK		STRUCTURE				HYDROLOGY	
			RUN	Weathering Alteration	DIP	Infilling	Fracture Frequency	Porosity	Drillers Comments Mud Tank	Waters Gases
W# 325-B, 1521.7-22.3 [±]	1525	5.0	325	Comp.	10	clean		hi		
	1530	5.0	326	Comp. but broken every 5-8" ±	0-20 5 20 15 5-20 15	lt. clay clean " lt. clay clean " lt. clay	8			
	1535	5.0	327		10-15 0-25 30 10 15	clean " " " "	5			
	1540	5.0	328		10 15 20 10-15 10	" " " " "	7			
	1545	5.0	329		0-25 10 5-30 60 5 60	" " lt. clay, shaly clean clay, Ca	10			
	1550	5.0	330		10-25 0-20 5-15 "	clean " " "	12			
	1555	5.0	331		10 15 70-80 10 40 5-20	clean " lt. clay " " to calcite clean	14			
	1560	5.0	332		15 40-50 10 20 "	lt. clay clean lt. clay clean "	10			
	1565	5.0	333		20 10-20 " 70 "	lt. clay clean " " "	12	med. hi		
1566.5, ? boggy clay, 3" pale green	1570	5.0	334		0-20 0-5 40 40-50 0-30 0-20	" lt. clay clay, shaly py mud, shaly clean	9			

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DRILL HOLE VC-2A ATTITUDE _____ AZIMUTH _____ C. ELEVATION _____ TD _____

LAT. _____ LONG. _____

DATE: START _____ COMPL. _____

LOGGED BY _____ DATE _____

BOX(ES) 204-210 RUN(S) 334-344

DESCRIPTION	DEPTH	ROCK TYPE	COHERENCY PROFILE	MINERALIZATION AND ALT. PRODUCTS														
				PYRITE	QUARTZ	CALCITE	FLUORITE	GYPSUM	MAG/HEM	OTHER								
many frag. quartz (pale), rounded abund. chlorite, ser, py No qtz ? mylonite	1575		shyar. frag.															
rare lithics oval "augen" sh. v. quartz, w. quartz fiamme	1580																	
matrix quartz, hard, grainy, silic. No qtz phenocr, ghostly felds. to list?																		
@ 1585 mylonite? 5" not welded somewhat asphal., no qtz	1585																	
1587 begin non-welded tuff lithics rare, but numerous lt. quartz slightly compressed pumice fiamme & small, inconspic	1590		to list															
no qtz @ 1594 bleached; quartz matrix w. lg pale quartz pumice, unwelded, rounded	1595																	
sd. frag. 1596-96.4, ? Intension by. L. as lithic frag. in quartz clay + calcite ? cataclastic sels, 1597-97.7, quartz-brown quartz fragmental welded tuff quartz fiamme in quartz matrix, qtz	1600		65-70° contact Scale step cont. 35° Ca on across pumice < 170 qtz															
or fault gouge material/shear?	0-170 qtz																	
occ. larger un-compressed pumice qtz + calcite 3-5% inconspic.	1610																	
some lg pumice escaped melting no qtz, but some Si in matrix to qtz, no biopy's	1615																	
	1620																	

HOLE NO. VC-2A PROJECT _____ PAGE 33 OF 36

LATITUDE _____ LOCATION _____ LOGGED BY _____

LONGITUDE _____ DATE _____

ELEVATION _____

INCLINATION _____

TOTAL DEPTH _____

CORE SIZE Hg

COMMENTS	DEPTH	CORE RECOVERY	ROCK		STRUCTURE			HYDROLOGY			
			RUN	Weathering Alteration	Faults/Shatter Zones	DIP	Infilling	Fracture Frequency	Porosity	Drillers Comments Mud Tank	Waters Gases
	1575	5.0	335	Comp.		20 40 10-30 0-15	clean chlorite, lt. Ca clean	3	hi		
	1580	5.0	336			15-20 40-70	" chlor, Ca, py	3			
mislabel?? ↓ W # 334 D, 1570'?	1585	5.0	337	broken Comp. but frag. fr.		20 60 70 40-50 50 25	clean chlor, py, py mud, sh. like lt. Ca, clay Ca Ca clean	12+			
	1590	5.0	338			15 50 55 80 70 10	" chlor, py, ser, sh. like clean chlor, py, ser, to list clean	4			
	1595	5.0	339	broken		80 10 50-90 70	clay, Ca, sh. like clean chlor, clay chlor, ser	12+			
	1600	5.0	340	Comp. but frag. fr.		50 40 50	" chlor Ca Ca, chlor "	10+			
W # 340-F, 1600.5-1601'	1605	5.0	341			15 10 5-20 5 70 10	clean " " chlor clean	4			
	1610	5.0	342			50 40-50 10 5-20 0-5 10	chlor py, clay, Ca clean " lt. clay clean	7			
	1615	5.0	343			0-15 0-20 5	clean " "	7	hi to med. hi		
W # 343-J, "1609" incorrect; lies at 1615.4-.9±	1620	5.0	344	broken		0-10 30 70-90 60 60-70	" py mud, sh. like clean " lt. clay, Ca	12+			

