

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE

UURI

EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY
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April 16, 1984

Alex Schriener
Area Geologist
Union Geothermal Division
Union Oil Company of California
2099 Range Avenue
Santa Rosa, CA 95406

Dear Alex:

The 34 geochemical pulp samples you submitted earlier this year have been mineralogically analyzed by qualitative X-ray diffraction (XRD). Preliminary results for 13 bulk samples, and for clay fractions extracted from seven of these, were reported to you in my letter of March 5. The present report documents analyses for the entire sample suite, and briefly discusses implications of these analyses for geothermal exploration.

Bulk samples can be grouped broadly into two categories: 1) those dominated by plagioclase and 2) those containing sanidine and cristobalite with minor tridymite and a trace of quartz. These two sample types probably correspond, respectively, to intermediate to mafic volcanic rocks and felsic volcanic rocks.

Plagioclase in type 1 rocks is a variety more calcic than albite, probably andesine or labradorite; it may be accompanied by trace to minor clinopyroxene and apatite, but the X-ray signatures of these phases, if present, are obscured or concealed by the strong, numerous, crowded peaks of the overwhelmingly dominant plagioclase; petrographic examination is suggested for definite identification. Ilmenite, pyrite or marcasite and hematite are other probable trace constituents of many plagioclase-rich samples.

Cristobalite-sanidine rocks are probably rich in devitrified felsic glass. In several of these rocks, such as well no. 3, 750-800', devitrification may not have proceeded to completion; a prominent, broad glass "hump" is apparent between about 18 and 34°20'. Alternatively, but less likely, the "hump" could reflect the presence of opal.

Zeolites occur only in wells 1 and 2. In well 1, mordenite is a major constituent of the sample spanning 1900-1950'. In well number 2, zeolites are

zoned with depth; clinoptilolite occurring above 1145' and analcime or wairakite (too little of this phase for a definite identification) below this footage.

Clay minerals occur in all wells, but are most abundant in wells 1 and (particularly) 2. Smectite, the most common, is found in 16 of the 34 bulk samples; it is a major component of three. With a basal spacing of about 14A, , the smectite probably contains calcium and/or (less likely) magnesium as the principal interlayer cation(s). Illite occurs only in well no. 1; at a depth of 1900' in this well it is accompanied by a trace of randomly-ordered, mixed-layer illite-smectite. Chlorite or kaolinite occur in two samples--one each in wells 2 and 4.

Well number 2 displays a distinct layer silicate zoning which mirrors the zoning of coexisting zeolites. Smectite occurs in the four samples above 1145'; in two of these samples it is accompanied by clinoptilolite. The two samples below 1145' contain conspicuous mixed-layer chlorite-smectite--an ordered variety with about 55% chlorite (Reynolds, 1980). This phase is accompanied in both samples by analcime or wairakite.

Of the five wells investigated, number 2 would appear to be the most encouraging for discovery of a concealed geothermal resource. Its well-developed zeolite and clay mineral zoning may indicate progressively higher-temperature, hydrothermal fluid circulation with increasing depth. Ordered, mixed-layer clays such as those of well 2 almost always develop at relatively high temperatures under conditions of deep diagenesis or hydrothermal alteration (Dunoyer de Segonzac, 1970). Mixed-layer, ordered chlorite-smectites were found in cuttings above productive reservoir at the Tiwi system, Philippines (UURI/ESL reports to Thomas Powell; Nov. 21, 1983 and Feb. 14, 1984), and in cuttings from your Geysers well KC88-24 (UURI/ESL report to Barbara Gallinatti; April 2, 1984), strengthening speculation that an active geothermal system could be present below the sampled depths of well 2. In research well Y-1 at Yellowstone (Honda and Muffler, 1970) clinoptilolite in less altered, high-level rocks gives way to analcime in deeper, more highly altered rocks; this zeolite zoning sequence is very similar to that observed in well 2. Of course, the alteration of well 2 could be entirely paleohydrothermal, so all other downhole data should be compared with the alteration assemblages to determine the probability of a concealed thermal resource at this site.

Thank you very much for submitting these rocks for X-ray analysis. I realize you've had to wait quite a while for the results, and appreciate your patience. The analyses are intriguing; I hope they enable you to bring in a new field.

Sincerely yours,



Jeffrey B. Hulen
Geologist

REFERENCES

- Dunoyer de Segonzac, 1970, The transformation of clay minerals during diagenesis and low-grade metamorphism--a review: *Sedimentology*, vol. 15, p. 281-346.
- Honda, S., and Muffler, L. J. P., 1970, Hydrothermal alteration in core from research drill hole Y-1, Upper Geyser Basin, Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming: *American Mineralogist*, vol. 55, p. 1714-1737.
- Reynolds, R. C., 1980, Interstratified clay minerals in Brindley, G. W., and Brown, G., eds., *Crystal structures of clay minerals and their X-ray identification*: London, Mineralogical Soc. Mon. 5, p. 411-438.

WELL No. 1
BULK CUTTINGS
AND CLAY FRACTION (< 5μ)

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

SAMPLE NO.

	QUARTZ	CRISTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSPAR	PLAGIOCLASE	HEMATITE	ILMENITE	PYRITE OR MARCASITE	GOETHITE	ILLITE	SMECTITE	CHLORITE OR RAOLINITE	MIXED-LAYER ILLITE	MIXED-LAYER ILLITE-SMECTITE	MORDENITE
--	--------	--------------	-----------	------------	-------------	----------	----------	---------------------	----------	--------	----------	-----------------------	--------------------	-----------------------------	-----------

353-401' BULK
CLAY

MM TR? TR? III
M III III III

550-600' BULK
CLAY

MM TR? TR?
M III

850-900' BULK
CLAY

MM TR TR?
M III

1150-1200' BULK
CLAY

MM TR? TR?
M III

1500-1550' BULK
CLAY

MM TR? TR?
M III

1900-1950' BULK
CLAY

MM M? M?
M M? M?

2100-2150' BULK
CLAY

M M M M?
M M M M?

SUSPECT
GLASS
ALL PROB. KF PKS. OVER-
LAPPED BY MORD. PKS.

MM = PREDOMINANT M = MAJOR m = MINOR Tr = TRACE ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION

WELL NO. 1

SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

WELL No. 2

BULK CUTTINGS

DMF 56-3

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.%

(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

SAMPLE NO.

QUARTZ

CRISTOBALITE

TRIDYMITE

K-FELDSPAR

PLAGIOCLASE

HEMATITE

ILMENITE
PYRITE OR
MARCASITE

GOETHITE

ILLITE

AMECTITE

CHLORITE OR
HALOTITE-LAYERMIXED-LAYER
ILLITE-SMECTITE-LAYERCLINOPTILOLITE
ANHYDRITE &
WATER-ICE

CALCITE

205-301'

MM

TR? TR? TR?

m

506-562'

MM

TR?

M

m

787-886'

MM

TR?

m

1110-1145'

m

MM

?

m?

M

m

TR?

1426-1459'

m

MM

?

m?

m

m

m

1727-1760'

m

MM

m

m

m

WELL No. 2

MM = PREDOMINANT

M = MAJOR

m = MINOR

Tr = TRACE

? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

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WELL NO. 3
BULK CUTTINGS

MLF SI-2

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% **(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE**

(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

SAMPLE NO.

QUARTZ
CRISTOBALITE
TRIDYMITE
K-FELDSPAR
PLAGIOCLASE
HEMATITE
ILMENITE
PIRITE OR
MARCASITE
ILLITE
SMECTITE
CHLORITE
KAOLINITE OR
MIXED-LAYER
CHLORITE
MIXED-LAYER
ILLITE
ILLITE-SMECTITE
LAYER-SMECTITE

NOTES / OTHER PHASES

MM = PREDOMINANT

M = MAJOR

m = MINOR

Tr = TRACE

? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION

SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

TABLE 4

**WELL NO. 4
BULK CUTTINGS**

52-30

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% **(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE**

(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

SAMPLE NO.

MM = PREDOMINANT

M = MAJOR

m = MINOR

Tr = TRACE

? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION

WELL No. 4



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

**WELL No. 9
BULK CUTTINGS**

54-19

SAMPLE NO.

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% **(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE**

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.%												NOTES/OTHER PHASES
	QUARTZ	CRISTOBALITE	ZIRCONIUM	K-FELDSPAR	PLAGIOCLASE	HEMATITE	TITANITE	PYRITE OR MAGNETITE	ILLITE	SMECCTITE	CHLORITE OR CHLORITE-LAYER	MIXED-LAYER ILLITE-SMECCTITE	
150-200'				MM				TR?					
500-550'				MM									
850-900'				MM	m?								
1300-1350'				MM	m								
1500-1550'				MM	TR?			TR?					
1550-1600'				MM		TR?							
1900-1950'				MM		TR?			m				
2150-2200'				MM				m					

MM = PREDOMINANT

M = MAJOR

m = MINOR

Tr = TRACE

? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION

SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY



LK

AMPLE NO.

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

	QUARTZ	CRYSTOBALITE	K-FELDSP.	PLAGIOCLASE	CALCITE	MORPENITE	MAGNETITE	ILMEVITE	HEMATITE	PYRITE	CLINO-ORTHO-P.	AMPHIBOLE	EPIDOTE	APATITE	SMECTITE	ILLITE + MICA	CHLORITE	KAOLIN	ANALCIME & HARALDITE	OTHER *
68-400		82			2?	1	1							1					33	
68-800		99					1	2		>10?				1?	6				<2%	
68-1200		58					1	1		>10?				1?	9				<20	
68-1600	8	15	40	12	2				1					10		TR?	TR?		12	
68-1900	17	5	48	1			2	3		>5%				5		2			<12	
68-2200	40	32	17					1						3	5	2				
68-3000	14	2	45	7				4		>10?				2	2	6			<8	
68-3400	10	1?	46	3				4		>10?				5		3			<18	
68-3800	8		48				2	2		>10?				1?	14	7			<8	
68-4400	8		48	8			1	4		>10?				3		8			<10	
68-4800	14	2	53				2	2		?	2			TR		5		TR?	20	
68-5000	13	2	48	1				2			3					11			20	
68-5200	9		53	1				2			3					9			23	
68-5600	11	2	47	3				3			3				4		1?		26	
68-6000	11	1	52	3				3			3				5		1?	1	21	
68-6400	12	2	55	4				3			2	3			5		TR?		14	

* INCLUDES AMORPHOUS PHASES, THOSE BELOW DETECTION LIMIT, AND THOSE WHOSE REFLECTIONS ARE MASKED BY PLAGIOCLASE PEAKS.
MAY INCLUDE SOME LOST CIRCULATION MATERIAL.

IM = PREDOMINANT

M = MAJOR

m = MINOR

TR = TRACE

? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION

ALEX SCHRIENER
OCT 10 1985

SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS
UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

**WELL Nos. 8, 10, 11
BULK CUTTINGS**
(WELL No. 9 ON
FOLLOWING PAGE)

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% **(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE**

(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

SAMPLE NO.	QUARTZ	CRISTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSPAR	PLAGIOCLASE	HEMATITE	ILMENITE	PYRITE	ILLITE	SMECTITE	CHLORITE	MIXED LAYER ILLITE-SMECTITE	MIXED LAYER CHLORITE-SMECTITE	CLINOPTILOL.	DIAHALCIME	NOTES/ OTHER PHASES
	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	
No. 8 242-270'	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	
461-487'				M	M											
633-661'				MM	M				M	M	M	M	M	M	M	
825-851'				MM	M TR?			M	M	M	M	M	M	M	TR	
No. 10 300-390'	M	M	MM	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	PROBABLY ABUNDANT GLASS
570-630'	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	TR	"
870-930'				M												"
1170-1230'				M					M	M	M	M	M	M	M	"
1440-1470'	M	M	TR M													"
1710-1740'	M	M	M							TR?						
1920-1950'	M	M	M													
2200-2230'	M	M	M					M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	
No. 11 300-350'			MM													
550-600'			MM													
800-850'			MM	TR?	TR?				M							
1100-1150'			MM						M							
1450-1500'			MM						M							
1850-1900'			MM					M	TR?							

MM = PREDOMINANT M = MAJOR m = MINOR T_x = TRACE ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION

SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTIT. E., EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

27-27, 3000': \pm 2.71 Å PEAK (NOT PY. OR MARC.) MAY BE IMPURE HEMATITE
 * MAY INCLUDE OTHER AMORPHOUS PHASES SUCH AS OPAL

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% <input type="checkbox"/> (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>															OTHER PHASES POSSIBLY PRESENT IN TRACE TO MINOR AM'TS.	
	QUARTZ	CRISTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSP.	PLAGIOCL.	ZLMENITE	HEMATITE	MAGNET.	SMECTITE	ILLITE & CLAY	MICA	CHLORITE	RHOOLITE	SEPIORITE	CALCITE	GLASS*	
WELL 14-23																	
444'	<M				MM	<M	<M?				M?						CPX, OPX, AP
816'					M	<M					M						AP, GOE
1462'					MM		<M? M				M?						AP
1903'	M				m						MM						
2325'	<M	M?	M	M	M		<M?	<M?	M								AP
2599'					MM		<M?	<M?	M								AP
2998'					MM		<M?	<M			M?						AP
WELL 18-34																	
583'					MM	<M					M?						AP, OLV
1289'					M	M	M				MM						
1983'	M	M	M	M		<M		<M	<M?								
2507'	M	M	M	M							M?						AP
2932'					MM	<M	<M	M			M?						AP
3498'					MM	<M	<M?	M			M?						OPX, AP
WELL 27-27																	
619'					MM						M?						CPX, AP
1266'					MM		<M?				M?						AP, OLV
1635'					M						M						OLV
2145'					MM	<M	<M?				M?						CPX, AP, OLV
2543'					MM	<M	<M?	<M?			M?						CPX, AP, OLV
3000'					MM	M?	+	<M			M?						AP, OLV
MM = PREDOMINANT M = MAJOR m = MINOR <M = <5WT% ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION																	



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

WELL NO. 9
BULK CUTTINGS

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

SAMPLE NO.

	QUARTZ	CRYSTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSPAR	PLAGIOCLASE	HEMATITE	ZIMENITE	PYRITE	ILITE	SMECTITE	CHLORITE	MICEROLAYER	MICROLAYER	CLINTOPTILOL.	ANALCIME	
--	--------	--------------	-----------	------------	-------------	----------	----------	--------	-------	----------	----------	-------------	------------	---------------	----------	--

NOTES/
OTHER PHASES

270-330'

MM TR TR

TR

420-470'

TR? MM

TR TR

TR

720-780'

M TR

M

TR

960-1020'

MM

TR

TR

1260-1380'

MM

M

M M

1770-1860'

MM

TR

M

2280-2300'

MM

M

2620-2680'

MM

TR

M

3040-3100'

MM

M TR

M

3400-3460'

M

M? MM

TR?

TR

M

3460-3670'

M

MM

M

M

3940-3990'

M

MM

TR

M

TR*

? OR MARCASITE

* OR KAOLINITE

MM = PREDOMINANT

M = MAJOR

m = MINOR

Tr = TRACE

? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION

XRD

17-6

SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

WELL Nos. 12 & 13
BULK CUTTINGS

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

SAMPLE NO.

	QUARTZ	CRYSTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSPAR	PLAGIOLCLASE	HEMATITE	ILMENITE	PYRITE	ILLITE & MICA	SMECTITE	MIXED-LAYER ILLITE-SMECTITE	MIXED-LAYER CHLOR-SMECTITE	STILBITE	OTHER PHASES	NOTES
--	--------	--------------	-----------	------------	--------------	----------	----------	--------	---------------	----------	--------------------------------	-------------------------------	----------	--------------	-------

WELL No. 12

450-500'					MM										
750-800'					MM		m								
1050-1100'					MM		TR?								
1350-1400'	TR	M	m	M											
1600-1650'	TR	M	TR	M											
1850-1900'	M	m	M						m						
2100-2150'	m	M	M						TR?						

WELL No. 13

304-336'				M											
564-605'				MM											
829-863'	M		M	M											PROBABLY ABUNDANT GLASS
1178-1208'				MM					TR						
1419-1448'				M	m				M						
1588-1617'	M		M						m						

MM = PREDOMINANT M = MAJOR m = MINOR TR = TRACE ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

R. P. GUNDERSON

AUG 15 1985

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% <input type="checkbox"/> (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>																
	QUARTZ	CRISTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSPAR	PLAGIOLITE	OLIVINE	CLINOXYROKENE	ORTHOXYROKENE	ILMEHITE	HEMATITE	APATITE	SMECITE	MICHAELITE	CHLORITE	GOETHITE	GLASS*	MAGNETITE
14-23																	
444'	<M				MM	<M? <M??	<M	<M?				M?	<M?				
816'					M		<M	<M?				<M?	M				
1462'					MM				<M? M				M?	<M?			
1903'	m				M								MM				
2325'	<M	M?	M	M	M				<M								
2599'					MM		<M? <M?	M					<M?				
2998'					MM				<M? <M				M?	<M?			
18-34									/	/	/	/	/	/			
583'					MM M		<M	<M?					M?				
1289'							<M?						MM				
1983'	m	M	m	M				<M	<M	<M?							
2507'	M		M	M									M?				
2932'					MM		<M	<M	<M?	M			M?				
3498'					MM		<M?	<M	<M?	<M?	M		M?				
27-27							/	/	/	/	/			/			
619'					MM	<M?			<M?				M?				
1266'					MM	<M			<M?	<M?			M?				
1635'					M	<M							M				
2145'					MM	<M	<M?		<M	<M?	<M?		M?				
2545'					MM	<M	<M?		<M	<M?	<M?		M?	<M?			
3000'					MM	<M			#	<M?	<M		M?				
* NOTE: "GLASS" CATEGORY MAY INCLUDE OTHER AMORPHOUS PHASES IN MINOR AMOUNTS. → # NOTE: UNIDENTIFIED 2.7 Å PEAK (MINOR) NOT PYRITE OR MARCASITE; POSSIBLY IMPURE HEMATITE																	
MM = PREDOMINANT				M = MAJOR				m = MINOR				<M = <5 WT %				? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION	



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

* MAY INCLUDE OTHER AMORPHOUS PHASES SUCH AS OPAL.

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% <input type="checkbox"/> (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>																		OTHER PHASES POSSIBLY PRESENT IN TRACE TO MINOR AM'TS.
	QUARTZ	CRYSTOBAL.	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSP.	PLAGIOCL.	ILMENITE	HEMATITE	MAGNETITE	SMECCTITE	ILLITE * OR KAOLINA	CHLORITE	SERPENTINE	CALCITE	GLASS *	ANALCIME OR WAIRAKITE	CLINOFILLO.	OPAL-CT		
WELL 62-21																			
530'					MM	<M	<M							m?					CPX, OPX, AP
1035'					MM	<M	M							m?	<M	<M?			
1700'					MM		M							<M	m?				CPX, AP
1973'					MM	<M	<M?	M						<M?	m?	<M			CPX, AP
2132'					MM	<M?	<M							m?					CPX, AP
WELL 68-16																			
508'	M	MM	M		<M														
1039'	M	MM	M		<M		<M?												
1338'		M												MM					
1740'		M				<M								M					CPX,
1857'		M				<M	<M?							MM					
2227'		MM			<M?		M							m?					CPX, AP
2599'	MM	M	M		<M														
2936'	MM	M			<M		<M												
WELL 86-23																			
694'		MM			<M		<M							m?					CPX, AP
1085'		MM			<M		<M							m?					CPX, OPX, AP
1554'		MM			M		M							m?					CPX, AP
2258'		MM			<M		<M							m?					CPX, AP
3157'		MM			<M		M							m?					CPX, OPX, AP
3497'		M					M							m?	<M				CPX, AP
MM = PREDOMINANT		M = MAJOR		m = MINOR		<M = <5 WT.%		? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION											



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS
 UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

* MAY INCLUDE OTHER AMORPHOUS PHASES SUCH AS OPAL

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% <input type="checkbox"/> (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>															OTHER PHASES POSSIBLY PRESENT IN TRACE TO MINOR AMTS.
	QUARTZ	CRISTOBALITE	TRIDYONITE	K-FELDSP.	PLAGIOCL.	ILMENITE	HEMATITE	MAGNET.	SMECTITE	ILLITE # OR MICA	CHLORITE	KAOLIN OR SERPENTINE	CALCITE	GLASS*	PYRITE	
WELL 45-36																
100'				MM	<M	<M				M?						CPX, OPX, AP
480'	M	M	M	MM			<M			M?						
1000'				MM	<M		M			M?						CPX, OPX, AP
1470'				MM	<M	<M	M			M?						CPX, OPX, AP
1860'				MM	<M	M	M			M?						AP
2390'				MM	<M	<M	M		<M	M?						AP
2780'	M		M	M		<M?			<M		<M					
3100'	M		M	M		<M?			<M							NOTE: PLAGIOCLASE IS PROBABLY ALBITE
3600'	M			MM	<M?		M			M?						CPX, AP
4000'	M		M	MM		<M		M		M?						AMPH
WELL 57-13						✓										
781'						<M				MM						CPX
1423'						M				MM						
1637'						<M				MM						
2079'	M	<M	M	MM		<M	<M	<M								
2426'							<M			MM						
2929'					MM		M			M?						CPX
MM = PREDOMINANT M = MAJOR m = MINOR <M = <5 WT.% ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION																



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

R. P. GUNDER

AUG 15 1985

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% <input type="checkbox"/> (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>																		
	QUARTZ	CRYSTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	Si FELDSP	PLAGIOCL.	OLIVINE	CLINOARROXE	ORTHOARROXE	ILMEULITE	HEMATITE	MAGNETITE	APATITE	SMECTITE *	LIMITE *	CHLORITE	CALCITE	GASS	MICHAELITE OR SERPENTINE	BYRITIE
28-32																			
440'	M	m	MM	MM?					MM										
860'	m	M	m	MM										MM					
1280'	M		M	m										MM					
1500'	m	M	M	MM									MM?	MM					
1950'	MM?		MM?	MM	MM?				M			MM?	MM			M?			
2480'	M		M						MM?			M							
2950'	M		MM						MM										
3532'	m		MM?	MM					MM	MM	MM?	MM?	M			M?			NOTE: SERPENTINE POSSIBLY KAOLIN (DISORDERED)
3968'	M		M?	M					M						M	MM			
4500'	m		MM?	M									MM	M	MM	MM	MM	M	
29-1																			
467'				MM						MM?						M			
1297'	M	m	MM										MM						
1951	m	M	MM										MM						
2375'										MM	MM				MM				
2803	MM?		MM?	MM					MM?	MM?	M				M?			MM?	
3068'				MM		MM?	MM?		MM?	MM?	MM				M?				
MM = PREDOMINANT M = MAJOR m = MINOR <M = <5 WT % ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION																			

* NOTE: "GLASS" CATEGORY MAY INCLUDE OTHER AMORPHOUS PHASES IN MINOR AMOUNTS.



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS
UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

R. P. GUNDERSON

AUG 15 1985

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.%															(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
	QUARTZ	CRISTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSPAR	PLAGIOLITE	OLIVINE	CLINOPYROXENE	ORTHO PYROXENE	ILMENITE	HEMATITE	APATITE	SMECCTITE & CLAY	MICHAELITE	CHLORITE	GOETHITE	GASS*	MAGNETITE
14-23	✓	✓	✓	✓						✓	✓			✓	✓		
444'	< m				MM	< m? < m? < m			< m?				m?	4m?			
816					M		< m		< m?				< m?	M			
1462'					MM				< m? M				m?	< m?			
1903'	m				m								MM				
2325'	< m	m?	m	M	m					< m							
2599'					MM				< m? < m? M				< m?				
2998'					MM				< m? < m				m?	< m?			
18-34	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	✓		✓				
583'					MM M				< m	< m?			m?				
1289'						< m?							MM				
1983'	m	M	m	M					< m	< m < m?							
2507'	M		M	m									m?				
2932'					MM				< m < m < m?	m			m?				
3498'					MM				< m? < m < m? < m?	m			m?				
27-27			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓		✓				
619'					MM	< m?				< m?			m?				
1266'					MM	< m				< m? < m?			m?				
1635'					M	< m							M				
2145'					MM	< m < m?			< m < m? < m?				m?				
2545'					MM	< m < m?			< m < m? < m?				m? < m?				
3000					MM	< m			≠ < m? < m				m?				

MM = PREDOMINANT

M = MAJOR

m = MINOR

< m = < 5 WI %

? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION

* NOTE: *GLASS* CATEGORY MAY INCLUDE OTHER AMORPHOUS PHASES IN MINOR AMOUNTS.

† NOTE: UNIDENTIFIED 2.7(A PEAK) (MINOR); NOT PYRITE OR MARCASITE; POSSIBLY IMPURE HEMATITE



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS
UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

WELL Nos. 6 & T
BULK CUTTINGS

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% **(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE**

SAMPLE NO.

QUARTZ
CROSTOBALITE
TRIDYMITE
K-FELDERITE
PLASIOCLASE
HEMATITE
ZILMENITE
PYRITE
ILLITE
SMECTITE
CHLORITE OR
MIXED-LAYER
MIXED-LAYER
MILLITE

NOTES/OTHER
PHASES

WELL No. 6

350-400'

MM TR?

600-650'

MM TR?

800-850'

MM M TR

1050-1100'

MM TR? TR M

1450-1500'

M TR? MM M

ABUNDANT GLASS

1750-1800'

TR MM M

1950-2000'

MM M

2-81

WELL No. 7

700-730'

TR M M? MM TR



MM = PREDOMINANT M = MAJOR m = MINOR Tr = TRACE ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION

SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS
UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

* MAY INCLUDE OTHER AMORPHOUS PHASES SUCH AS OPAL

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% <input type="checkbox"/> (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>															OTHER PHASES POSSIBLY PRESENT IN TRACE TO MINOR AMTS.
	QUARTZ	CHRISTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	KAFFELDSE	PLAGIOCL.	ILMENITE	HEMATITE	MAGNET.	SMECCTITE	TAUITE	CHLORITE	VERGNE OR SERPENTINE	CALCITE	GLASS*	PYRITE	
WELL 45-36																
100'				MM	<M	<M							M?			CPX, OPX, AP
480'	m	M	m	MM					<M							
1000'				MM	<M	M							M?			CPX, OPX, AP
1470'				MM	<M	<M	M						M?			CPX, OPX, AP
1860'				MM	<M	M	M						M?			AP
2390'				MM	<M	<M	M			<M			M?			AP
2780'	M		M	M	<M?				<M				<M			
3100'	M		M	M	<M?				<M							NOTE: PLAGIOLASE IS PROBABLY ALBITE
3600'	m		MM	<M?		M							M?			CPX, AP
4000'	m		M	MM		<M		M		M			M?			AMPH
WELL 57-13						✓										
781'					<M								MM			CPX
1423'					M								MM			
1637'					<M								MM			
2079'	m	<M	M	MM		<M	<M	<M								
2426'									<M				MM			
2929'					MM		M						M?			CPX
MM = PREDOMINANT M = MAJOR m = MINOR <M = <5 WT% ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION																



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

R. P. GUNDE

AUG 15 1985

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% <input type="checkbox"/> (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>																
	QUARTZ	CRISTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	ALFELDITE	PLAGIOCLASE	OLIVINE	CLOWAYROKENE	ORTHOPRROKENE	ILMENITE	HEMATITE	APATITE	SMECCTITE	MICHAELITE # &	CHLORITE	GOETHITE	GASS*	MAGNETITE
14-23	v	v	v	v	v				v	v				v	v		
444'	<m				MM	c.m? c.m?? c.m		c.m?					m?	c.m?			
816					M		c.m?		c.m?				c.m?	M			
1462'					MM				c.m? M				m?	c.m?			
1903'	m				m									MM			
2325'	c.m	m?	m	M	m							c.m					
2599'					MM	-		c.m? c.m?	M				c.m?				
2998'					MM				c.m? c.m				m?	c.m?			
18-34	v	v	v	v					v	v	v	v		v			
583'					MM	M		c.m	c.m?				M?				
1289'						c.m?							M				
1983'	m	M	m	M				c.m	c.m	c.m?							
2507'	M		M	m									m?				
2932'					MM			c.m	c.m	c.m?	M		m?				
3498'					MM		c.m?	c.m	c.m?	c.m?	M		m?				
27-27					v	/		/	/	/	/			v			
619'					MM	c.m?			c.m?				M?				
1266'					MM	c.m			c.m?	c.m?			M?				
1635'					M	c.m							M				
2145'					MM	c.m	c.m?	c.m	c.m?	c.m?			M?				
2545'					MM	c.m	c.m?	c.m	c.m?	c.m?			M?	c.m?			
3000'					MM	c.m			+	c.m?	c.m		M?				

MM = PREDOMINANT M = MAJOR m = MINOR <m = <5 WT. % ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION

* NOTE: "GLASS" CATE-
GORY MAY INCLUDE
OTHER AMORPHOUS
PHASES IN MINOR
AMOUNTS.

→ # NOTE: UNIDENTIFIED 2.7%
PEAK (MINOR); NOT PYRITE
OR MARCASITE; POSSIBLY
IMPURE HEMATITE



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

ML 36-28

WELL No. 1
BULK CUTTINGS
AND CLAY FRACTION (< 5μ)

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

ML 36-28

SAMPLE NO.

	QUARTZ	CRYSTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSPAR	PLAGIOCLASE	SCENATITE	ILMENITE	PYRITE OR MARCASITE	GOETHITE	TLLITE	SMECTITE	CHLORITE OR MAUDITE	MIXED-LAYER	MIXED-LAYER	MORDENITE
353-401' BULK				MM		TR?		TR? M							
CLAY				M				M M M							
550-600' BULK				MM		TR?	TR?								
CLAY				M						M					
850-900' BULK				MM		TR	TR?								
CLAY				M						M					
1150-1200' BULK				MM		TR?	TR?		TR						
CLAY				M					M						
1500-1550' BULK				MM		TR?	TR?		M						
CLAY				M		TR?		M							
1900-1950' BULK	M M?	M?	M?					TR? M		TR?	M				
CLAY	M M?	M?	M?					M M		M	M				
2100-2150' BULK	M M	M	M	M?	TR?			TR							
CLAY	M M	M	M	M?				M							

SUSPECT
GLASS
ALL PROB. KF PKS. OVER-
LAPPED BY MORD. PKS.

Quartz at 2084'

MM = PREDOMINANT M = MAJOR m = MINOR TR = TRACE ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION

WELL NO. 1

SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS
 UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

R. P. GUNDER

AUG 15 1985

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% <input type="checkbox"/> (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>																			
	QUARTZ	CROSTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	ALUMINOSILICATE	PLAGIOCLASE	OLIVINE	CHLOROPROTE	ORTHOPROTE	ILMELENITE	HEMATITE	MAGNETITE	APATITE	SMECCTITE	TALCITE *	CHLORITE	CALCITE *	GGLASS *	KAOLINITE & SERPENTINE	SERPENTINE	PYRITE
28-32																				
440'	M	m	MM	mp?					<m											
860'	m	M	m	MM										<m						
1280'	M		M	m										<m						
1500'	m	M	M	m										<m? <m						
1950'	<m?		<m? MM	<m?		M			<m? <m						m?					
2480'	M		M						<m?		M									
2950'	M		MM						<m											
3532'	m	<m? MM				<m <m <m? <m? M								m?	<m?				NOTE: SERPENTINE POSSIBLY KAOLIN (DISORDERED)	
3968'	M	m? M					M							m <m						
4500'	m	m? M												<m M <m	<m	<m		M		
29-1																				
467'			MM							<m?					M					
1297'	M	m	MM											<m						
1951	m	M	MM											<m						
2375'										<m <m				MM						
2803	<m?		<m? MM			<m?			<m? <m? M					m?						
3068'			MM		<m? <m?				<m? <m? M					m?						
* NOTE: "GLASS" CATEGORY MAY INCLUDE OTHER AMORPHOUS PHASES IN MINOR AMOUNTS.																				
MM = PREDOMINANT		M = MAJOR		m = MINOR		<m = <5 WT %		? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION												



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS
 UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

MC 51-2

SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

ME 52-30

**WELL No. 4
BULK CUTTINGS**

MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% **(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE**

(or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE

ML 52-30

SAMPLE NO.

WELL NO. 4 BULK CUTTINGS	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.% <input type="checkbox"/> (or) RELATIVE ABUNDANCE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>													
	QUARTZ	CRISTOBALITE	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSPAR	PLASIOCLASE	HEMATITE	ZMENITE	PYRITE OR MARCASITE	ILLITE	SILOCITE	CHLORITE & KAOLOWITE	MIXED-LAYER ILLITE	MIXED-LAYER ILLITE-SILICATE	OTHER PHASES
SAMPLE NO.														NOTES
250-300'				MM	m				TR	TR				
500-550'				M										PROBABLY ABUNDANT GLASS
800-850'	M		m M	TR?										
1100-1150'			MM						m					
1450-1500'	TR	M	TR	M M					m					
1700-1750'	M	TR	M	TR?					TR?					
1900-1950'	TR	M	m	M										qtz, but in K-feldspar

MM = PREDOMINANT

M = MAJOR

m = MINOR

Tr = TRACE

? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

WELL No. 2

* MAY INCLUDE OTHER AMORPHOUS PHASES SUCH AS OPAL.

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.%														OTHER PHASES POSSIBLY PRESENT IN TRACE TO MINOR AMTS.		
	QUARTZ	CRYSTOBAL.	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSP.	PLAGIOL.	ILMENITE	HEMATITE	MAGNETITE	SMECTITE &	ALUMITE &	CHLORITE	KAOINITE	CALCITE	GLASS *	FAUCIMITE & TAIRAKITE	CLINOPTIL.	OPAL - CT
WELL 62-21																	
530'				MM	<M	<M		<M			m?						CPX, CPX, AP
1035'				MM	<M		M			m?	<M	<M?					CPX, AP
1700'				MM			M			<M	m?						CPX, AP
1973'				MM	<M	<M?	M			<M?	m?		<M				CPX, AP
2132'				MM	<M?	<M		M			m?						CPX, AP
WELL 68-16																	
508'	M	MM	M		<M												
1039'	M	MM	M		<M		<M?										
1338'			M								MM						
1740'			M				<M				M						CPX,
1857'			M				<M	<M?			MM						
2227'			MM		<M?		M				m?						CPX, AP
2599'	MM	M	M		<M												
2936'	MM	M			<M		<M										
WELL 86-23																	
694'				MM	<M	<M		<M			m?						CPX, AP
1085'				MM	<M	<M		<M			m?						CPX, OPX, AP
1554'				MM	M	M		M			m?						CPX, AP
2258'				MM	<M	<M		<M			m?						CPX, AP
3157'				MM	<M	M		M			m?						CPX, OPX, AP
3497'				M		M		M			m?	<M					CPX, AP
MM = PREDOMINANT		M = MAJOR		m = MINOR		<M = <5WT% ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION											



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

GMF 56-3

SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY

* MAY INCLUDE OTHER AMORPHOUS PHASES SUCH AS OPAL.

SAMPLE NO.	MINERALOGY, APPROX. WT.%														OTHER PHASES POSSIBLY PRESENT IN TRACE TO MINOR AM'TS.
	QUARTZ	CRYSTOBAL.	TRIDYMITE	K-FELDSP.	PLAGIOL.	ILMENITE	MAGNETITE	SMECTITE	ILLITE & OR. MIC.	CHLORITE	SERICITE	CALCITE	GLASS *	ANHYDRITE OR CALCITE	OPAL-CTP.
WELL 62-21															
530'				MM	<M	<M		<M				m?			CPX, Opx, AP
1035'				MM		<M		M				m?	<M	<M?	
1700'				MM				M				<M	M?		CPX, AP
1973'				MM		<M	<M?	M				<M?	M?	<M	CPX, AP
2132'				MM	<M?	<M		M				m?			CPX, AP
WELL 68-16				M	MM	M		<M							
508'				M	MM	M		<M							
1039'				M	MM	M		<M?							
1338'					M							MM			
1740'					M			<M				M			CPX,
1857'					M			<M	<M?			MM			
2227'					MM		<M?	M				m?			CPX, AP
2599'				MM	M	M		<M							
2936'				MM	M			<M	<M						
WELL 86-23															
694'				MM		<M		<M				m?			CPX, AP
1085'				MM		<M		<M				m?			CPX, Opx, AP
1554'				MM		M		M				m?			CPX, AP
2258'				MM		<M		<M				m?			CPX, AP
3157'				MM		<M		M				m?			CPX, Opx, AP
3497'				M				M				m?	<M		CPX, AP
MM = PREDOMINANT		M = MAJOR		m = MINOR		<M = <5 WT% ? = TENTATIVE IDENTIFICATION									



SUMMARY OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH RESEARCH INSTITUTE, EARTH SCIENCE LABORATORY